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MELBOURNE.

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OFFICIAL STATISTICS,  
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.



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MONTHLY SUMMARY  
OF  
**Australian Statistics**

Bulletin No. 20.      ❖      August, 1913.

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ISSUED UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF THE  
MINISTER OF STATE FOR HOME AFFAIRS,

BY

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## NOTE.

The information in this Bulletin has been compiled from the latest available official records and forecasts, and is in some instances subject to revision.

# STATISTICAL SUMMARY.—AUGUST, 1913.

## Section I.—Population and Vital Statistics.

### No. 1.—AREA AND POPULATION.

States and Territories.	Area, Square Miles.	Population (Exclusive of Full-blooded Australian Aborigines).						
		Census—3rd April, 1911.				Estimated 30th June, 1913.*		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Per 100 sq. miles	Males.	Females.	Total.
N.S.W. ...	309,460	857,698	789,036	1,646,734	532	949,182	858,202	1,807,384
Victoria ...	87,884	655,591	659,960	1,315,551	1,497	693,736	696,647	1,390,383
Queensland	670,500	329,506	276,307	605,813	90	356,267	299,961	656,228
Sth. Aust. ...	380,070	207,358	201,200	408,558	108	219,938	213,747	433,685
West Aust ...	975,920	161,565	120,549	282,114	29	177,603	136,337	313,940
Tasmania ...	26,215	97,591	93,620	191,211	729	100,926	93,595	194,521
Northern Ter.	523,620	2,734	576	3,310	0.6	3,092	664	3,756
Federal Ter.	912	992	722	1,714	190	1,331	927	2,258
C'wealth ...	2,974,581	2,313,035	2,141,970	4,455,005	150.2	2,502,075	2,300,080	4,802,155

\* Preliminary estimate, subject to revision.

### No. 2.—ESTIMATED POPULATION EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINES.

31st Dec.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Q'land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania	Nor. Ter.	Fed. Ter.	Commonwealth.
1900	1,360,305	1,196,213	493,847	357,250	179,967	172,900	4,857	...	3,765,339
1901	1,375,455	1,209,900	506,721	359,330	193,601	175,233	4,673	...	3,824,913
1902	1,401,943	1,208,231	512,240	357,007	211,973	179,450	4,474	...	3,875,318
1903	1,425,183	1,204,742	517,728	357,033	224,748	182,924	4,234	...	3,916,592
1904	1,455,458	1,205,608	524,935	359,368	239,408	185,167	4,206	...	3,974,150
1905	1,487,884	1,210,421	531,482	362,621	250,138	186,385	4,046	...	4,032,977
1906	1,521,618	1,219,832	538,973	366,513	255,173	185,472	3,904	...	4,091,485
1907	1,561,572	1,232,807	545,805	373,663	254,540	189,598	3,737	...	4,161,722
1908	1,583,923	1,250,449	557,099	385,831	259,671	191,733	3,572	...	4,232,278
1909	1,613,899	1,277,022	577,845	392,897	265,675	193,119	3,503	...	4,323,960
1910	1,643,855	1,301,408	599,016	406,868	276,832	193,803	3,301	...	4,425,033
1911	1,696,475	1,339,102	622,129	418,172	294,181	193,479	3,248	1,921*	4,568,707
1912	1,777,534	1,380,561	636,425	430,090	306,129	197,205	3,475	1,940	4,733,359

\* Formerly part of New South Wales.

## No. 3.—ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION.

States and Territories.	1901.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	Six months of	
						1913.	1912.

## NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).

New South Wales...	21,854	27,972	29,286	30,391	32,999	16,166	15,495
Victoria ...	15,104	17,108	16,705	17,810	19,207	10,097	8,401
Queensland ...	8,296	10,022	10,425	10,440	11,817	6,687	5,531
South Australia ...	5,046	6,241	6,484	7,019	7,743	4,005	3,529
Western Australia...	3,199	4,898	4,845	5,168	5,354	3,116	2,395
Tasmania ...	3,116	3,658	3,466	3,510	3,796	1,724	1,692
Northern Territory	a	a	a	— 34	— 34	— 4	— 25
Federal Territory ..	b	b	b	20	29	18	7
Total ...	56,615	69,899	71,211	74,324	80,911	41,809	37,025

## NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION).

New South Wales...	— 6,704	2,004	670	23,874	48,060	13,684	25,365
Victoria ...	— 1,417	9,465	7,681	19,884	22,252	— 275	6,902
Queensland ...	4,578	10,724	10,746	12,673	2,479	13,116	6,257
South Australia ...	— 3,150	756	7,285	4,285	4,175	— 410	— 895
Western Australia...	10,435	1,106	6,312	12,181	6,594	4,695	5,765
Tasmania ...	— 783	— 2,272	— 2,782	— 3,834	— 70	— 4,408	— 5,154
Northern Territory	a	a	a	— 19	261	285	139
Federal Territory ..	b	b	b	256	— 10	300	128
Total ...	2,959	21,783	29,912	69,300	83,741	26,987	38,507

## TOTAL ESTIMATED INCREASE.

New South Wales...	15,150	29,976	29,956	54,265	81,059	29,850	40,860
Victoria ...	13,687	26,573	24,386	37,694	41,459	9,822	15,303
Queensland ...	12,874	20,746	21,171	23,113	14,296	19,803	11,788
South Australia ...	1,896	6,997	13,769	11,304	11,918	3,595	2,634
Western Australia...	13,634	6,004	11,157	17,349	11,948	7,811	8,160
Tasmania ...	2,333	1,386	684	— 324	3,726	— 2,684	— 3,462
Northern Territory	a	a	a	— 53	227	281	114
Federal Territory ...	b	b	b	276	19	318	135
Total ...	59,574	91,682	101,123	143,624	164,652	68,796	75,532

(a) Included with South Australia.

(b) Included with New South Wales.

## No. 4—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

QUARTER ENDED 30th JUNE, 1913.

States and Territories.	Births.			Deaths.			Marriages
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
New South Wales ...	6,601	6,174	12,775	2,822	1,952	4,774	4,200
Victoria ...	4,721	4,446	9,167	2,015	1,663	3,678	2,944
Queensland ...	2,589	2,406	4,995	1,008	583	1,591	1,450
South Australia ...	1,652	1,632	3,284	641	523	1,164	1,068
Western Australia ...	1,244	1,152	2,396	454	308	762	652
Tasmania ...	724	672	1,396	326	233	559	449
Northern Territory	7	4	11	10	2	12	4
Federal Territory ...	6	4	10	2	1	3	4
Commonwealth	17,544	16,490	34,034	7,278	5,265	12,543	10,771

States and Territories.	1901.	1909	1910.	1911.	1912.	Six Months of	
						1913.	1912.

## BIRTHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

New South Wales ...	37,875	43,782	45,444	47,537	51,861	25,896	24,043
Victoria ...	31,008	31,544	31,437	33,026	35,796	17,849	16,597
Queensland ...	14,303	15,552	16,169	16,984	18,738	9,882	8,986
South Australia ...	9,079	10,064	10,540	11,057	12,079	6,295	5,741
Western Australia ...	5,718	7,602	7,585	8,091	8,689	4,620	4,100
Tasmania ...	4,930	5,500	5,586	5,437	5,853	2,786	2,676
Northern Territory	32	27	40	31	33	24	12
Federal Territory ...	...	...	...	30	39	22	13
Commonwealth	102,945	114,071	116,801	122,193	133,088	67,374	62,168

## BIRTH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales ...	27.78	27.40	27.83	28.60	29.86	28.94	28.00
Victoria ...	25.77	25.01	24.51	25.01	26.39	25.83	24.65
Queensland ...	28.52	27.29	27.33	27.65	29.67	30.68	28.70
South Australia ...	25.41	25.91	26.50	26.89	28.65	29.27	27.40
Western Australia ...	30.39	28.87	27.99	28.21	28.83	28.92	27.54
Tasmania ...	28.58	28.91	29.25	28.57	30.53	28.63	27.95
Northern Territory	6.71	7.63	11.75	9.34	9.82	13.64	7.25
Federal Territory ...	...	...	...	16.85	19.15	19.86	13.09
Commonwealth	27.16	26.69	26.73	27.21	28.65	28.27	27.01

\* Equivalent annual rate.



## BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	Six Months of—	
						1913.	1912.
DEATHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.							
New South Wales ...	16,021	15,810	16,158	17,146	18,862	9,730	8,548
Victoria' ...	15,904	14,436	14,732	15,216	16,589	7,752	8,196
Queensland	6,007	5,530	5,744	6,544	6,921	3,195	3,455
South Australia ...	3,974	3,782	4,014	4,038	4,336	2,290	2,212
Western Australia ...	2,519	2,704	2,740	2,923	3,335	1,504	1,705
Tasmania	1,814	1,842	2,120	1,927	2,057	1,062	984
Northern Territory	91	68	82	65	67	28	37
Federal Territory	...	...	...	10	10	4	6
Commonwealth	46,330	44,172	45,590	47,869	52,177	25,565	25,143

## DEATH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales ...	11.75	9.89	9.89	10.32	10.86	*	*
Victoria ...	13.22	11.45	11.49	11.52	12.23	11.22	9.96
Queensland ...	11.98	9.70	9.71	10.65	10.96	9.92	12.17
South Australia ...	11.12	9.74	10.09	9.82	10.28	10.65	11.04
Western Australia ...	13.39	10.27	10.11	10.19	11.06	10.58	10.56
Tasmania ...	10.51	9.68	11.10	10.13	10.73	10.91	11.42
Northern Territory	19.10	19.20	24.10	19.58	19.95	15.91	10.27
Federal Territory	...	...	...	5.62	4.91	3.61	22.34
Commonwealth	12.22	10.33	10.43	10.66	11.23	10.81	6.04

## MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

New South Wales ...	10,538	13,025	14,307	15,278	16,666	8,194	8,260
Victoria ...	8,406	9,431	10,239	11,088	11,738	5,696	5,832
Queensland ...	3,341	4,543	4,768	5,167	5,627	2,840	2,693
South Australia ...	2,304	3,275	3,661	4,036	4,056	2,119	2,010
Western Australia ...	1,821	1,997	2,107	2,421	2,524	1,288	1,238
Tasmania ...	1,338	1,494	1,493	1,477	1,506	835	799
Northern Territory	5	10	17	10	24	6	16
Federal Territory	...	...	...	5	6	4	4
Commonwealth	27,753	33,775	36,592	39,482	42,147	20,980	20,842

\* Equivalent annual rate.



## BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	Six months of	
						1913.	1912.
MARRIAGE RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.							
New South Wales ...	7.73	8.15	8.76	9.24	9.60	9.16	9.46
Victoria ...	6.99	7.48	7.98	8.34	8.65	8.24	8.66
Queensland ...	6.66	7.97	8.06	8.41	8.91	8.82	8.60
South Australia ...	6.45	8.43	9.20	9.81	9.62	9.85	9.59
Western Australia ...	9.68	7.59	7.77	8.44	8.37	8.33	8.25
Tasmania ...	7.76	7.85	7.82	7.76	7.86	8.58	8.35
Northern Territory	1.05	2.83	5.00	3.01	7.14	3.41	9.66
Federal Territory	...	...	...	2.81	2.95	3.61	4.03
Commonwealth	7.32	7.90	8.37	8.79	9.07	8.82	9.05

\* Equivalent annual rate.

## No. 5.—ESTIMATED MIGRATION—COMMONWEALTH, 1906-1913.

Year.	Arrivals.			Departures.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1906 ...	33,818	17,069	50,887	37,346	18,590	55,936
1907 ...	45,755	22,883	68,638	42,822	20,621	63,443
1908 ...	48,677	23,531	72,208	45,390	21,381	66,771
1909 ...	57,487	26,122	83,609	42,221	19,605	61,826
1910 ...	65,745	29,947	95,692	45,704	20,076	65,780
1911 ...	96,964	44,945	141,909	50,269	22,340	72,609
1912 ...	110,387	56,571	166,958	59,076	24,141	83,217
1912, July ...	7,852	3,488	11,340	4,429	1,417	5,846
1913 „ ...	6,176	3,424	9,600	4,499	1,806	6,305
1912 (seven months)...	65,036	30,556	95,592	35,755	15,836	51,591
1913 „ „ ...	55,216	31,064	86,280	38,357	17,642	55,999

## MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 6.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to Nationality or Race of Persons who arrived in or departed from the Commonwealth during the Month of July, 1913 and 1912, and during the first seven months of the same years.

Nationality or Race.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	July.		Seven Months of		July.		Seven Months of	
	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.
British ...	8,812	9,911	74,638	83,640	4,722	4,127	42,114	37,352
Austrian ...	67	44	457	552	77	50	235	217
Danish ...	9	27	202	194	9	8	102	64
Dutch ...	8	40	174	234	9	6	70	51
French ...	110	70	862	711	27	42	691	541
German ...	231	233	1,744	2,062	124	115	1,181	1,280
Greek ...	52	35	260	401	41	13	142	130
Italian ...	81	72	1,343	1,232	89	99	473	604
Norwegian ...	58	*	490	*	26	*	371	*
Russian ...	78	33	757	536	19	22	255	186
Scandinavian ...	†	97	†	783	†	84	†	584
Spanish ...	20	6	105	72	1	1	37	25
Swedish ...	38	*	292	*	21	*	169	*
Swiss ...	12	6	87	107	3	1	12	41
Turkish ...	...	...	6	10	...	...	3	...
United States...	107	150	957	746	21	60	139	423
Other White ...	91	116	378	383	2	4	48	325
Total, White Nationalities	9,274	10,840	82,752	91,663	5,191	4,632	46,042	41,823
Afghans ...	...	10	13	21	4	2	22	25
Chinese ...	212	362	1,855	2,149	277	367	1,975	2,301
Japanese ...	47	28	513	373	35	18	422	321
Malays ...	24	31	324	632	25	17	368	487
Natives of India & Ceylon	17	15	185	250	18	114	218	390
Syrians ...	1	6	24	43	4	...	11	10
Other Asiatics ...	1	6	82	94	2	2	12	44
Negroes, American ...	...	2	2	13	...	...	1	4
Papuans ...	19	10	110	139	...	1	105	48
Polynesians, Melanesians	1	25	195	145	5	2	161	116
Other Coloured ...	4	5	225	70	10	1	201	54
Total, Coloured Nationalities or Races ...	326	500	3,528	3,929	380	524	3,496	3,800
Allowance for unrecorded departures ...	...	...	...	...	734	690	6,461	5,968
TOTAL, ALL NATIONALITIES OR RACES ...	9,600	11,340	86,280	95,592	6,305	5,846	55,999	51,591

\* See Scandinavian. † See Norwegian and Swedish.

## MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

**No. 7.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to the Countries whence the Persons arrived or to which they departed during the Month of July, 1913 and 1912, and during the first seven months of the same years.**

Country.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	July.		Seven Months of		July.		Seven Months of	
	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.
United Kingdom ...	5,097	6,108	45,512	49,778	1,451	1,209	17,043	14,543
Canada ...	212	301	1,483	1,708	408	402	2,208	1,846
Cape Colony ...	133	156	1,479	1,334	68	119	700	595
Fiji ...	292	173	1,392	1,173	275	175	1,526	1,590
Hong Kong ...	242	200	1,839	1,267	217	248	2,009	1,891
India and Ceylon ...	158	97	1,513	1,737	111	164	744	1,015
Natal ...	7	7	409	196	76	55	744	797
New Zealand ...	2,018	2,467	18,860	21,965	1,620	1,557	13,573	12,614
Norfolk Island ...	4	16	118	89	7	9	92	63
Papua ...	85	95	757	630	54	68	775	637
Straits Settlements ...	65	74	838	768	108	150	754	977
Other British Possessions	26	63	284	335	57	44	377	417
<b>Total, British Countries</b>	<b>8,339</b>	<b>9,757</b>	<b>74,484</b>	<b>80,980</b>	<b>4,452</b>	<b>4,200</b>	<b>40,545</b>	<b>36,985</b>
China ...	15	171	189	960	70	15	217	312
France ...	112	133	1,246	1,673	71	65	1,460	1,319
Germany ...	122	98	944	1,068	51	47	687	843
Italy ...	213	163	2,325	1,611	168	136	1,240	1,329
Japan ...	79	19	647	422	47	34	535	484
New Caledonia ...	113	70	764	682	15	40	363	416
South Sea Islands ...	111	138	774	846	192	96	692	583
United States ...	212	132	1,586	1,067	259	223	1,980	1,662
Other Foreign Countries	284	659	3,321	6,283	246	300	1,819	1,690
<b>Total, Foreign Countries</b>	<b>1,261</b>	<b>1,583</b>	<b>11,796</b>	<b>14,612</b>	<b>1,119</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>8,993</b>	<b>8,638</b>
Allowance for un-recorded departures ...	...	...	...	...	734	690	6,461	5,968
<b>TOTAL, ALL COUNTRIES</b>	<b>9,600</b>	<b>11,340</b>	<b>86,280</b>	<b>95,592</b>	<b>6,305</b>	<b>5,846</b>	<b>55,999</b>	<b>51,591</b>

**No. 8.—NOMINATED AND SELECTED IMMIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN THE COMMONWEALTH DURING THE FIRST EIGHT MONTHS OF 1913.**

State.	Nominated.			Selected.			Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
N. S. Wales ...	2,639	3,738	6,377	629	417	1,046	7,423
Victoria ...	1,498	2,099	3,597	2,986	1,382	4,368	7,965
Queensland* ...	944	959	1,903	94	99	193	2,096
S. Australia ...	745	925	1,670	121	171	292	1,962
W. Australia ...	1,763	2,020	3,783	528	469	997	4,780
Tasmania* ...	56	77	133	...	...	...	133
<b>Total 8 months†</b>	<b>7,645</b>	<b>9,818</b>	<b>17,463</b>	<b>4,358</b>	<b>2,538</b>	<b>6,896</b>	<b>24,359</b>
<b>Total Year 1912</b>	<b>14,738</b>	<b>15,744</b>	<b>30,482</b>	<b>9,942</b>	<b>6,288</b>	<b>16,230</b>	<b>46,712</b>
„ „ 1911	9,930	9,230	19,160	13,592	7,044	20,636	39,796

\* First six months only. † Exclusive of Queensland and Tasmania for July and August.

## Section II.—Shipping and Commerce.

## No. 9.—SHIPPING.—NET TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED.

Year.	Tonnage Entered.			Tonnage Cleared.		
	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.
1906 ... ..	2,767,280	1,238,865	4,006,145	3,855,193	105,320	3,960,513
1907 ... ..	2,828,786	1,643,280	4,472,066	4,154,783	196,017	4,350,800
1908 ... ..	3,046,051	1,249,628	4,295,679	4,061,927	223,545	4,285,472
1909 ... ..	3,219,498	1,141,696	4,361,194	3,953,578	201,979	4,155,557
1910 ... ..	3,604,554	1,003,266	4,607,820	4,535,642	189,684	4,725,326
1911 ... ..	3,914,784	1,078,436	4,993,220	4,869,013	122,568	4,991,581
1912 ... ..	4,250,399	891,658	5,142,057	5,063,787	104,935	5,168,722
1912, July ...	353,927	80,306	434,233	385,775	2,607	388,382
1913 " ...	365,949	78,596	444,545	427,225	17,467	444,692
1912, 7 months	2,408,733	520,483	2,929,216	2,820,981	62,473	2,883,454
1913 " "	2,514,820	525,234	3,040,054	2,937,090	79,269	3,016,359

## No. 10.—COMMERCE.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA IMPORTS.

States and Territories.	1901.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	17,560,207	19,828,486	20,887,560	23,238,466	27,342,452	32,303,124
Victoria ...	12,686,880	16,433,257	16,531,981	20,002,606	21,850,963	25,081,074
Queensland ...	3,515,667	4,516,043	4,591,888	5,427,855	6,212,240	7,456,917
South Australia ...	3,927,206	4,971,990	5,096,121	5,976,169	6,245,380	6,972,765
Western Australia	3,895,151	3,212,021	3,322,390	4,538,118	4,485,363	5,317,392
Tasmania ...	811,361	837,476	741,956	831,137	816,806	1,009,198
Northern Territory	37,539	*	*	*	14,284	18,130
Commonwealth	42,434,011	49,799,273	51,171,896	60,014,351	66,967,488	78,158,600

## No. 11.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA EXPORTS.†

	1901.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
New South Wales	18,210,627	26,880,709	26,044,789	32,035,451	32,161,401	32,958,529
Victoria ...	13,075,259	15,165,031	17,842,876	18,188,236	18,915,716	19,113,121
Queensland ...	4,333,846	5,538,534	5,861,294	8,171,593	8,389,284	9,209,454
South Australia ...	4,432,778	7,667,297	8,468,715	10,243,197	10,174,966	9,615,279
Western Australia	7,941,001	8,522,837	6,680,539	5,339,263	9,171,198	7,640,707
Tasmania ...	1,673,470	536,650	420,623	513,410	625,031	499,894
Northern Territory	29,191	*	*	*	44,662	59,106
Commonwealth	49,696,172	64,311,058	65,318,836	74,491,150	79,482,258	79,096,090

\* Included in South Australia.

† Goods destined for oversea countries are largely transferred from one State to another for transshipment to the oversea country. For 1907 and the subsequent years such goods are, in this table, shown against the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth. The exports from New South Wales and Victoria—the States in which transshipments are chiefly made—are thus inflated by the inclusion of goods consigned from other States. Owing to the discontinuance of the records of interstate trade from the 13th September, 1910, adjustment on account of transshipments can no longer be made. On the basis of the transshipments recorded during the years 1907, 1908, and 1909, the New South Wales figures include exports of other States amounting to £3,036,672 net, per annum, and Victoria £1,003,714, which were originally despatched as follows:—From Queensland, £1,376,484; South Australia, £1,013,592; Western Australia, £8884; and Tasmania, £1,636,426. The great difference between the value of exports from Tasmania during the year 1901 and subsequent years is due to the fact that in the former year goods despatched from Tasmania for transshipment in other States were recorded as oversea exports from Tasmania, whereas in the later years they are included, for the most part, as exports from New South Wales and Victoria.



**No. 12.—TOTAL VALUE AND VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE  
EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.**

Year	Value.					Value per Head.				
	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.			Total Trade.	Imports	Exports.		
			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.			Aust. Produce	Other Produce.	Total.
£	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
1901	92,130,183	42,434,011*	47,741,776	1,954,396	49,696,172	24 6 1	11 3 11	12 11 10	0 10 4	13 2 2
1902	84,591,037	40,675,950*	41,268,781	2,646,306	43,915,087	21 19 7	10 11 4	10 14 6	0 13 9	11 8 3
1903	86,061,583	37,811,471*	45,658,883	2,591,229	48,250,112	22 2 1	9 14 3	11 14 7	0 13 3	12 7 10
1904	94,506,757	37,020,842	55,100,167	2,385,748	57,485,915	23 19 4	9 7 9	13 19 6	0 12 1	14 11 7
1905	95,187,766	38,346,731	54,127,758	2,713,277	56,841,035	23 15 10	9 11 9	13 10 7	0 13 6	14 4 1
1906	114,482,675	44,744,912	66,299,874	3,437,889	69,737,763†	28 3 10	11 0 4	16 6 7	0 16 11	17 3 6
1907	124,633,280	51,809,033	69,816,500	3,007,747	72,824,247†	30 4 5	12 11 3	16 18 7	0 14 7	17 13 2
1908	114,110,331	49,799,273	62,118,903	2,192,155	64,311,058†	27 4 1	11 17 5	14 16 2	0 10 6	15 6 8
1909	116,490,732	51,171,896	62,843,711	2,475,125	65,318,836†	27 5 0	11 19 5	14 14 0	0 11 7	15 5 7
1910	134,505,501	60,014,351	71,836,195	2,654,955	74,491,150†	30 15 6	13 14 8	16 8 9	0 12 1	17 0 10
1911	146,449,746	66,967,488	76,205,210	3,277,048	79,482,258†	32 12 4	14 18 3	16 19 6	0 14 7	17 14 1
1912	157,254,690	78,158,600	75,961,563	3,134,527	79,096,090†	33 17 2	16 16 7	16 7 1	0 13 6	17 0 7

\* Owing to the failure to record as Oversea Imports, goods received in one State of the Commonwealth for transshipment to another State thereof, it has been estimated that the value of Imports given in this table is understated by the following amounts:—1901, £2,121,500; 1902, £1,546,924; 1903, £1,024,211. † Does not include the value of Stores shipped in Australian Ports on board overseas ships. The value of Ships' Stores was in 1906, £875,966; 1907, £998,897; 1908, £1,196,106; 1909, £1,071,677; 1910, £1,080,133; 1911, £1,238,446, and in 1912, £1,431,985.

Year.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.		
	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	41,499,147	934,864	42,434,011	34,425,953	15,270,219	49,696,172	—7,073,194	14,335,355	7,262,161
1902	39,216,771	1,459,179	40,675,950	28,547,594	15,367,493	43,915,087	—10,669,177	13,908,314	3,239,137
1903	36,551,542	1,259,929	37,811,471	29,126,154	19,123,958	48,250,112	—7,425,388	17,864,029	10,438,641
1904	35,816,994	1,203,848	37,020,842	39,718,846	17,767,069	57,485,915	3,901,852	16,563,221	20,465,073
1905	36,796,436	1,550,295	38,346,731	45,045,521	11,795,514	56,841,035	8,249,085	10,245,219	18,494,304
1906	42,413,995	2,330,917	44,744,912	52,027,830	17,709,933	69,737,763	9,613,835	15,379,016	24,992,851
1907	49,974,833	1,834,200	51,809,033	61,636,787	11,187,460	72,824,247	11,661,954	9,353,260	21,015,214
1908	48,608,921	1,190,352	49,799,273	50,120,838	14,190,220	64,311,058	1,511,917	12,999,868	14,511,785
1909	50,115,521	1,056,375	51,171,896	56,638,552	8,680,284	65,318,836	6,523,031	7,623,909	14,146,940
1910	58,682,391	1,331,960	60,014,351	69,855,873	4,635,277	74,491,150	11,173,482	3,303,317	14,476,799
1911	64,997,907	1,969,581	66,967,488	67,435,172	12,047,086	79,482,258	2,437,265	10,077,505	12,514,770
1912	76,483,360	1,675,240	78,158,600	66,634,490	12,461,600	79,096,090	—9,848,870	10,786,360	937,490



## Imports and Exports.

**No. 13.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED DURING THE MONTH OF AUGUST, 1913 AND 1912, TOGETHER WITH THE TOTAL VALUE OF THE SAME ARTICLES FOR THE EIGHT MONTHS OF THE YEARS 1913 AND 1912.**

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.

(Subject to Revision.)

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Ale and Beer ...	Aug. 1913	38,023	28	621	649
	" 1912	42,203	61	429	490
	8 mths. 1913	351,202	351	3,681	4,032
	" 1912	409,972	1,022	4,067	5,089
Animals Living— Horses ...	Aug. 1913	4,329	11,698	740	12,438
	" 1912	13,180	16,413	1,550	17,963
	8 mths. 1913	86,221	82,367	1,490	83,857
	" 1912	151,003	98,816	4,815	103,631
Cattle ...	Aug. 1913	880	1,573	...	1,573
	" 1912	44	3,276	...	3,276
	8 mths. 1913	3,864	36,803	...	36,803
	" 1912	1,263	37,001	...	37,001
Sheep ...	Aug. 1913	758	18,057	...	18,057
	" 1912	2,160	19,237	...	19,237
	8 mths. 1913	24,058	44,204	175	44,379
	" 1912	9,446	45,362	90	45,452
Apparel & all Descriptions of Soft Goods	Aug. 1913	1,678,380	5,297	13,198	18,495
	" 1912	1,879,581	4,888	15,561	20,449
	8 mths. 1913	11,105,657	29,572	101,680	131,252
	" 1912	11,755,426	30,576	92,718	123,294
Biscuits ...	Aug. 1913	2,071	7,479	36	7,515
	" 1912	633	8,584	25	8,609
	8 mths. 1913	9,463	51,611	177	51,788
	" 1912	5,214	54,002	75	54,077
Bones, Hoofs, and Horns	Aug. 1913	357	6,288	...	6,288
	" 1912	334	6,898	...	6,898
	8 mths. 1913	1,962	36,846	...	36,846
	" 1912	1,488	31,089	...	31,089
Boots and Shoes	Aug. 1913	49,401	1,244	164	1,408
	" 1912	36,855	1,418	262	1,680
	8 mths. 1913	383,207	7,967	3,298	11,265
	" 1912	340,285	9,786	2,312	12,098
Butter ...	Aug. 1913	40	69,598	332	69,930
	" 1912	36	52,612	288	52,900
	8 mths. 1913	415	1,755,614	339	1,755,953
	" 1912	1,628	1,776,953	322	1,777,275
Cement (Portland)	Aug. 1913	9,366	6	381	387
	" 1912	36,495	67	117	184
	8 mths. 1913	208,409	156	2,536	2,692
	" 1912	144,252	1,090	1,880	2,970
Cheese ...	Aug. 1913	1,079	474	44	518
	" 1912	1,267	445	35	480
	8 mths. 1913	11,069	15,974	252	16,226
	" 1912	11,075	3,483	225	3,708

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Coal ... ..	Aug. 1913	356	87,835	...	87,835
	" 1912	82	136,300	...	136,300
	8 mths. 1913	4,063	686,958	...	686,958
	" 1912	12,236	684,216	...	684,216
Cocoa and Chocolate ...	Aug. 1913	29,715	...	153	153
	" 1912	31,800	4	779	783
	8 mths. 1913	234,363	6	1,279	1,285
	" 1912	247,060	94	2,172	2,266
Coffee and Chicory — all forms	Aug. 1913	11,383	119	802	921
	" 1912	7,427	41	626	667
	8 mths. 1913	98,631	739	3,067	3,806
	" 1912	93,165	339	2,891	3,230
Copper Ingots and Copper contained in Matte	Aug. 1913	...	191,144	...	191,144
	" 1912	190	236,463	...	236,463
	8 mths. 1913	164	1,713,012	...	1,713,012
	" 1912	507	1,719,645	...	1,719,645
Cordage and Twines ...	Aug. 1913	59,683	675	2,048	2,723
	" 1912	53,086	738	1,973	2,711
	8 mths. 1913	472,652	5,945	11,905	17,850
	" 1912	468,887	5,894	13,509	19,403
Drugs and Chemicals ...	Aug. 1913	100,994	5,345	3,138	8,483
	" 1912	73,300	6,549	3,439	9,988
	8 mths. 1913	800,202	43,931	23,658	67,589
	" 1912	791,604	49,462	25,479	74,941
Earthenware, China, etc.	Aug. 1913	32,048	1,065	267	1,332
	" 1912	30,499	270	207	477
	8 mths. 1913	273,753	3,166	2,782	5,948
	" 1912	275,097	2,266	2,450	4,716
Fish (all kinds) ...	Aug. 1913	29,591	4,873	1,252	6,125
	" 1912	17,708	3,736	1,149	4,885
	8 mths. 1913	454,302	21,700	7,908	29,608
	" 1912	464,333	17,889	8,555	26,444
Fruits, Dried— Currants ... ..	Aug. 1913	4	313	...	313
	" 1912	2	2	12	14
	8 mths. 1913	663	4,842	89	4,931
	" 1912	786	160	69	229
Raisins ... ..	Aug. 1913	174	2,212	...	2,212
	" 1912	1	4,016	8	4,024
	8 mths. 1913	1,049	19,147	31	19,178
	" 1912	908	17,865	37	17,902
Other ... ..	Aug. 1913	4,506	147	54	201
	" 1912	1,016	97	49	146
	8 mths. 1913	40,765	2,157	564	2,721
	" 1912	20,986	15,031	476	15,507
Fruits, Fresh— Apples ... ..	Aug. 1913	...	4,573	...	4,573
	" 1912	15	1,333	...	1,333
	8 mths. 1913	2,505	306,813	71	306,884
	" 1912	209	383,398	30	383,428
All other ... ..	Aug. 1913	38,329	7,150	...	7,150
	" 1912	8,502	7,481	...	7,481
	8 mths. 1913	188,595	59,150	447	59,597
	" 1912	93,063	36,051	160	36,211
Furniture ... ..	Aug. 1913	38,053	1,114	126	1,240
	" 1912	22,579	758	239	997
	8 mths. 1913	213,041	8,173	1,267	9,440
	" 1912	197,675	6,492	4,137	10,629

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Glass and Glassware ...	Aug. 1913	52,344	305	932	1,237
	" 1912	49,363	586	945	1,531
	8 mths. 1913	409,427	2,750	6,050	8,800
	" 1912	380,582	3,594	6,645	10,239
Gold, uncoined ...	Aug. 1913	11,639	144,571	...	144,571
	" 1912	104,774	138,445	...	138,445
	8 mths. 1913	694,649	865,779	...	865,779
	" 1912	822,310	1,293,304	...	1,293,304
Grain & Pulse, Unprepared— Barley ...	Aug. 1913	...	6	...	6
	" 1912	6,307	4	...	4
	8 mths. 1913	6,019	983	...	983
	" 1912	78,593	187	3	190
Maize ...	Aug. 1913	2,432	511	247	758
	" 1912	22,197	260	1,221	1,481
	8 mths. 1913	15,471	766	1,540	2,306
	" 1912	83,473	676	2,542	3,218
Oats ...	Aug. 1913	85	1,401	11	1,412
	" 1912	30,590	850	176	1,026
	8 mths. 1913	16,033	6,559	614	7,173
	" 1912	337,017	4,726	1,976	6,702
Wheat ...	Aug. 1913	...	365,795	...	365,795
	" 1912	...	455,259	...	455,259
	8 mths. 1913	14	6,683,955	...	6,683,955
	" 1912	33	5,441,549	...	5,441,549
Other (including Beans and Peas)	Aug. 1913	2,128	558	25	583
	" 1912	2,747	865	11	876
	8 mths. 1913	21,553	4,275	375	4,650
	" 1912	25,006	4,165	260	4,425
Grain & Pulse, Prepared— Brn, Pollard, & Sharps	Aug. 1913	1	10,765	15	10,780
	" 1912	101	4,654	15	4,669
	8 mths. 1913	1,997	46,678	126	46,804
	" 1912	4,861	29,761	41	29,802
Flour (Wheaten)	Aug. 1913	45	120,044	...	120,044
	" 1912	43	155,698	...	155,698
	8 mths. 1913	369	1,317,828	...	1,317,828
	" 1912	1,308	984,734	...	984,734
Oatmeal, etc....	Aug. 1913	1,148	314	5	319
	" 1912	1,531	104	18	122
	8 mths. 1913	7,525	2,668	120	2,788
	" 1912	7,140	528	94	622
Rice...	Aug. 1913	8,066	...	7,188	7,188
	" 1912	10,213	...	5,271	5,271
	8 mths. 1913	290,948	...	53,954	53,954
	" 1912	337,271	...	51,272	51,272
Other ...	Aug. 1913	2,562	768	68	836
	" 1912	2,728	1,397	57	1,454
	8 mths. 1913	29,048	8,861	375	9,236
	" 1912	40,459	5,766	1,733	7,499
Hats and Caps ...	Aug. 1913	56,891	375	386	761
	" 1912	52,405	388	530	918
	8 mths. 1913	383,324	2,180	4,008	6,188
	" 1912	293,728	2,267	2,824	5,091
Hay and Chaff ...	Aug. 1913	28	2,068	...	2,068
	" 1912	257	4,104	...	4,104
	8 mths. 1913	282	10,231	...	10,231
	" 1912	3,314	15,154	...	15,154

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Hops ... ..	Aug. 1913	3,963	5	12	17
	" 1912	5,964	15	22	37
	8 mths. 1913	73,675	82	206	288
	" 1912	52,783	2,072	316	2,388
Implements & Machinery— Agricultural, Horticultural, & Viticultural	Aug. 1913	83,198	4,662	840	5,502
	" 1912	35,850	5,002	2,010	7,012
	8 mths. 1913	367,873	186,939	9,343	196,282
	" 1912	386,071	112,672	10,154	122,826
Indiarubber goods ...	Aug. 1913	76,110	5,942	4,319	10,261
	" 1912	93,798	4,879	1,811	6,690
	8 mths. 1913	699,379	40,199	36,700	76,899
	" 1912	666,273	46,294	12,691	58,985
Iron and Steel— Bar, Rod, etc., Blooms, Slabs, etc., Girders, Joists, etc.	Aug. 1913	197,975	166	1,628	1,794
	" 1912	136,215	789	1,925	2,714
	8 mths. 1913	1,524,045	8,297	10,903	19,200
	" 1912	1,197,119	3,684	11,375	15,059
Galvanized—Plate and Sheet	Aug. 1913	158,520	...	2,263	2,263
	" 1912	140,141	...	1,358	1,358
	8 mths. 1913	1,254,410	69	18,442	18,511
	" 1912	1,378,848	71	17,453	17,524
Pig and Scrap ...	Aug. 1913	33,037	2,259	618	2,877
	" 1912	12,470	553	56	609
	8 mths. 1913	157,649	4,883	4,621	9,504
	" 1912	223,870	1,322	2,520	3,842
Jams and Jellies ...	Aug. 1913	833	1,667	16	1,683
	" 1912	494	2,393	14	2,407
	8 mths. 1913	7,112	21,394	140	21,534
	" 1912	7,997	15,424	67	15,491
Jute Goods, including Bags and Sacks (Bran, Flour, and Corn, Gunny, and Ore and Woolpack)	Aug. 1913	145,477	728	653	1,381
	" 1912	111,197	684	1,277	1,961
	8 mths. 1913	1,002,838	2,566	6,214	8,780
	" 1912	608,316	5,778	19,156	24,934
Lead—Pig, and Lead con- tained in Matte	Aug. 1913	...	182,583	...	182,583
	" 1912	...	140,729	...	140,729
	8 mths. 1913	217	1,137,427	...	1,137,427
	" 1912	192	983,957	5	983,962
Leather ... ..	Aug. 1913	36,144	53,429	1,037	54,466
	" 1912	34,079	56,139	2,626	58,765
	8 mths. 1913	330,957	371,242	14,543	385,785
	" 1912	347,787	363,713	17,027	380,740
Machines and Machinery (all kinds, except Agricul- tural, for which see "Im- plements") ... ..	Aug. 1913	380,405	17,774	12,225	29,999
	" 1912	282,705	4,728	11,918	16,646
	8 mths. 1913	3,204,477	53,866	72,067	125,933
	" 1912	3,106,434	29,131	58,407	87,538
Manures ... ..	Aug. 1913	47,573	29,150	2,564	31,714
	" 1912	81,327	18,835	1	18,836
	8 mths. 1913	434,796	122,186	11,108	133,294
	" 1912	430,744	111,291	2,549	113,840
Matches and Vestas ...	Aug. 1913	11,389	4	502	506
	" 1912	5,829	...	427	427
	8 mths. 1913	111,121	62	2,429	2,491
	" 1912	135,293	10	2,463	2,473



## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Meats, Preserved by Cold Process—		£	£	£	£
Beef ... ..	Aug. 1913	37	384,383	...	384,383
	" 1912	...	203,865	...	203,865
	8 mths. 1913	112	1,762,464	...	1,762,464
	" 1912	87	1,057,117	...	1,057,117
Mutton and Lamb ... ..	Aug. 1913	28	173,453	...	173,453
	" 1912	...	8,331	...	8,331
	8 mths. 1913	223	1,312,668	...	1,312,668
	" 1912	68	727,592	...	727,592
Poultry ... ..	Aug. 1913	20	409	...	409
	" 1912	1	445	...	445
	8 mths. 1913	775	5,075	...	5,075
	" 1912	38	4,910	...	4,910
Rabbits and Hares ... ..	Aug. 1913	...	118,540	...	118,540
	" 1912	...	52,212	...	52,212
	8 mths. 1913	...	364,348	...	364,348
	" 1912	...	240,842	...	240,842
Meats, Preserved in Tins...	Aug. 1913	1,262	128,790	56	128,846
	" 1912	1,913	74,001	128	74,129
	8 mths. 1913	14,994	632,914	695	633,609
	" 1912	16,901	413,760	597	414,357
Metals, Manufactures of—					
Dutiable ... ..	Aug. 1913	161,575	Included in "Free."		
	" 1912	160,963			
	8 mths. 1913	1,443,830			
	" 1912	1,535,889			
Free ... ..	Aug. 1913	205,616	5,519	7,315	12,834
	" 1912	178,396	6,041	8,346	14,387
	8 mths. 1913	1,815,828	41,572	54,335	95,907
	" 1912	1,808,500	38,842	51,458	90,300
Milk—					
Concentrated & Preserved	Aug. 1913	2,139	1,030	205	1,235
	" 1912	1,471	1,447	400	1,847
	8 mths. 1913	18,393	40,396	1,311	41,707
	" 1912	12,432	7,934	2,729	10,663
Oil—Kerosene ... ..	Aug. 1913	17,142	...	2,538	2,538
	" 1912	116,738	...	1,267	1,267
	8 mths. 1913	349,346	...	13,275	13,275
	" 1912	444,963	...	9,382	9,382
Onions ... ..	Aug. 1913	1,847	1,155	92	1,247
	" 1912	8,347	497	328	825
	8 mths. 1913	4,998	24,856	318	25,174
	" 1912	15,075	28,348	508	28,856
Ores (exclusive of Gold Ores the value of which is shown under "Gold Uncoined")	Aug. 1913	1,288	112,128	424	112,552
	" 1912	2,652	85,891	17	85,908
	8 mths. 1913	44,779	776,831	3,078	779,909
	" 1912	17,379	635,954	126	636,080
Paints, Colours & Varnishes	Aug. 1913	47,689	383	562	945
	" 1912	45,212	217	822	1,039
	8 mths. 1913	407,166	3,990	5,528	9,518
	" 1912	427,156	4,344	5,470	9,814
Paper—					
Printing ... ..	Aug. 1913	102,163	...	342	342
	" 1912	48,887	...	191	191
	8 mths. 1913	676,528	...	3,743	3,743
	" 1912	567,501	...	2,311	2,311



## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Paper—All other	Aug. 1913	66,410	75	480	555
	" 1912	63,777	106	588	694
	8 mths. 1913	562,703	995	2,946	3,941
	" 1912	579,715	1,212	3,625	4,837
Pearlshell	Aug. 1913	...	11,113	...	11,113
	" 1912	...	77,961	...	77,961
	8 mths. 1913	...	182,804	444	183,248
	" 1912	12	206,220	2,175	208,395
Pickles and Sauces	Aug. 1913	10,787	134	99	233
	" 1912	9,868	132	67	199
	8 mths. 1913	95,740	939	626	1,565
	" 1912	108,826	990	607	1,597
Potatoes	Aug. 1913	1,285	1,042	42	1,084
	" 1912	29,566	539	712	1,251
	8 mths. 1913	2,896	9,442	225	9,667
	" 1912	51,991	9,598	1,451	11,049
Railway Material—Rails, Fish-plates, etc.	Aug. 1913	76,628	450	389	839
	" 1912	55,456	88	68	156
	8 mths. 1913	865,073	2,839	6,359	9,198
	" 1912	916,071	182	2,348	2,530
Silver—Bullion and Silver contained in Matte	Aug. 1913	85	72,009	...	72,009
	" 1912	54	83,402	...	83,402
	8 mths. 1913	2,263	567,096	6,795	573,891
	" 1912	3,629	540,863	7,620	548,483
Skins— Hides	Aug. 1913	25,509	167,674	...	167,674
	" 1912	6,745	130,129	...	130,129
	8 mths. 1913	182,066	974,213	1,945	976,158
	" 1912	92,865	528,404	...	528,404
Rabbit and Hare	Aug. 1913	67	111,103	193	111,296
	" 1912	32	95,765	...	95,765
	8 mths. 1913	751	403,605	193	403,798
	" 1912	378	382,792	...	382,792
Sheep	Aug. 1913	690	191,601	...	191,601
	" 1912	494	203,531	...	203,531
	8 mths. 1913	7,174	1,299,506	...	1,299,506
	" 1912	11,482	1,034,733	2	1,034,735
Other	Aug. 1913	998	123,442	208	123,650
	" 1912	7,572	95,882	...	95,882
	8 mths. 1913	19,704	431,077	1,123	432,205
	" 1912	38,931	341,167	239	341,406
Soap	Aug. 1913	13,759	8,541	368	8,909
	" 1912	9,621	8,103	309	8,412
	8 mths. 1913	83,741	62,164	3,785	65,949
	" 1912	85,679	54,934	2,504	57,438
Specie— Gold	Aug. 1913	10,061	39,290	21,700	60,990
	" 1912	...	1,007,510	104,774	1,112,284
	8 mths. 1913	174,745	200,434	859,394	1,059,828
	" 1912	28,048	7,439,641	882,275	8,321,916
Silver	Aug. 1913	6	...	42,834	42,834
	" 1912	181,674	...	9,100	9,100
	8 mths. 1913	175,041	...	71,786	71,786
	" 1912	244,396	...	25,705	25,705
Bronze	Aug. 1913	...	...	...	...
	" 1912	10	...	...	...
	8 mths. 1913	13,000	...	20	20
	" 1912	20,586	...	...	...

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Spirits—		£	£	£	£
Brandy ...	Aug. 1913	17,055	8	314	322
	" 1912	4,643	83	93	176
	8 mths. 1913	128,325	289	1,275	1,564
	" 1912	56,308	773	1,240	2,013
Gin (including Schnapps)	Aug. 1913	15,036	...	157	157
	" 1912	17,134	...	290	290
	8 mths. 1913	109,179	...	787	787
	" 1912	118,527	...	1,228	1,228
Rum ...	Aug. 1913	4,350	51	33	84
	" 1912	1,396	3	25	28
	8 mths. 1913	40,141	113	171	284
	" 1912	30,213	14	249	263
Whisky ...	Aug. 1913	65,637	...	1,964	1,964
	" 1912	64,901	...	1,394	1,394
	8 mths. 1913	492,067	...	10,736	10,736
	" 1912	464,187	...	11,314	11,314
Other ...	Aug. 1913	18,848	1,627	752	2,389
	" 1912	12,324	1,524	741	2,265
	8 mths. 1913	100,872	10,176	4,927	15,103
	" 1912	107,522	9,389	4,616	14,005
Sugar (Cane) ...	Aug. 1913	174,647	22	3,762	3,784
	" 1912	185,023	23	2,375	2,398
	8 mths. 1913	661,914	96	27,192	27,288
	" 1912	727,779	915	24,740	25,655
Tallow (export only) ...	Aug. 1913	...	214,770	698	215,468
	" 1912	...	116,090	...	116,090
	8 mths. 1913	...	1,221,507	1,676	1,223,183
	" 1912	...	1,041,514	499	1,042,013
Tea ...	Aug. 1913	94,897	...	5,420	5,420
	" 1912	84,986	...	4,579	4,579
	8 mths. 1913	760,872	...	40,682	40,682
	" 1912	849,797	...	45,447	45,447
Timber ...	Aug. 1913	170,818	89,334	1,785	91,119
	" 1912	238,556	133,139	1,472	134,611
	8 mths. 1913	1,814,873	566,541	15,929	582,470
	" 1912	1,814,352	579,433	14,630	594,063
Tin Ingots ...	Aug. 1913	...	23,865	...	23,865
	" 1912	...	87,429	...	87,429
	8 mths. 1913	26	420,138	...	420,138
	" 1912	657	486,557	...	486,557
Tinned Plates ...	Aug. 1913	33,893	...	...	...
	" 1912	24,207	...	...	...
	8 mths. 1913	338,306	...	967	967
	" 1912	356,766	390	306	696
Tobacco—					
Manufactured ...	Aug. 1913	14,678	5,778	4,486	10,264
	" 1912	19,640	6,651	2,979	9,630
	8 mths. 1913	110,176	45,062	32,087	77,149
	" 1912	129,037	49,167	28,682	77,849
Unmanufactured ...	Aug. 1913	35,125	...	240	240
	" 1912	11,530	...	448	448
	8 mths. 1913	482,756	4	1,132	1,136
	" 1912	369,272	...	1,443	1,443
Cigars ...	Aug. 1913	16,221	...	193	193
	" 1912	15,175	...	255	255
	8 mths. 1913	118,170	60	2,727	2,787
	" 1912	104,976	45	2,250	2,295

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Tobacco—		£	£	£	£
Cigarettes ...	Aug. 1913	7,046	222	99	321
	" 1912	3,349	171	147	318
	8 mths. 1913	36,218	1,985	519	2,504
	" 1912	34,944	1,261	961	2,222
Tools of Trade ...	Aug. 1913	56,351	64	1,315	1,379
	" 1912	42,925	124	1,106	1,230
	8 mths. 1913	451,556	630	8,765	9,395
	" 1912	472,015	1,235	8,752	9,987
Wine, Fermented—					
Sparkling ...	Aug. 1913	12,935	111	301	412
	" 1912	8,084	33	162	195
	8 mths. 1913	94,093	551	1,943	2,494
	" 1912	81,551	351	2,514	2,865
Other ...	Aug. 1913	2,371	6,341	345	6,686
	" 1912	1,211	8,806	250	9,056
	8 mths. 1913	24,076	67,078	2,499	69,577
	" 1912	20,219	70,668	1,825	72,493
Wool—					
Greasy ...	Aug. 1913	489	279,075	...	279,075
	" 1912	17	274,738	...	274,738
	8 mths. 1913	6,066	6,484,207	...	6,484,207
	" 1912	5,235	7,837,565	...	7,837,565
Seoured and Washed ...	Aug. 1913	28	297,701	...	297,701
	" 1912	270	299,319	...	299,319
	8 mths. 1913	947	2,573,897	...	2,573,897
	" 1912	300	2,474,904	...	2,474,904
All other Articles ...	Aug. 1913	1,862,693*	421,501	48,174	469,675
	" 1912	1,349,562	473,463	71,581	545,044
	8 mths. 1913	11,923,652*	3,317,760	444,940	3,762,700
	" 1912	11,457,431	2,578,332	474,310	3,052,642
GRAND TOTALS ...	Aug. 1913	6,791,702	4,366,901	206,795	4,573,696
	" 1912	6,446,702	5,046,738	273,451	5,320,189
	8 mths. 1913	50,661,637	39,650,251	2,057,457	41,707,708
	" 1912	50,634,076	43,322,704	2,014,180	45,336,884

\* Includes £405,000, value of H.M.A.S. "Melbourne."

**No. 14.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE  
OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1912.**

Butter.	Flour.	Wheat.	Wool.		Mutton and Lamb.	Hides and Skins of all Kinds.
			Greasy.	Scoured.		

QUANTITY.

	lbs.	Tons.*	Bushels.†	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	
1901	34,536,277	96,814	20,260,058	385,191,184	66,368,855	54,175,093	...
1902	7,777,971	33,021	8,999,282	286,579,459	49,374,477	44,105,600	...
1903	30,901,910	6,097	1,172,838	263,419,710	61,143,320	35,753,124	...
1904	64,788,542	103,144	33,071,653	339,219,779	55,911,046	47,863,532	...
1905	55,904,151	154,219	24,648,182	380,420,424	56,775,423	86,858,344	...
1906	75,765,536	166,875	30,262,335	415,353,590	64,889,295	90,692,385	...
1907	66,076,915	163,437	28,784,130	512,756,895	72,318,065	109,227,757	...
1908	51,193,311	116,803	15,027,388	471,832,275	70,915,494	91,607,614	...
1909	55,644,925	129,969	31,549,498	529,020,213	76,082,419	116,915,639	...
1910	87,894,943	139,946	44,761,895	587,090,469	78,178,300	190,229,330	...
1911	101,722,136	175,891	55,147,840	578,823,623	71,770,640	129,569,295	...
1912	66,679,120	168,094	32,604,247	557,798,811	62,885,655	115,371,981	...

\* 2000 lbs. † 60 lbs.

VALUE.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	1,447,882	589,604	2,774,643	11,673,176	3,561,528	726,186	1,251,675
1902	379,244	266,675	1,402,883	9,595,482	3,147,531	543,422	1,948,139
1903	1,213,177	61,199	181,355	9,600,599	4,396,634	489,934	1,703,037
1904	2,460,664	792,722	5,240,590	13,139,941	3,975,393	657,861	1,335,066
1905	2,331,595	1,160,813	4,174,128	15,574,516	4,247,700	1,111,969	2,144,682
1906	3,238,304	1,216,806	4,913,798	17,547,037	5,098,732	1,095,120	2,752,607
1907	2,890,261	1,296,252	4,801,722	22,928,011	5,963,819	1,377,502	2,782,805
1908	2,386,548	1,034,391	3,089,591	18,027,930	4,885,730	1,219,107	2,195,053
1909	2,399,693	1,229,481	6,628,683	20,603,450	4,879,660	1,231,035	3,160,008
1910	3,951,131	1,244,165	9,933,561	23,439,098	5,338,089	2,161,513	3,949,614
1911	4,637,362	1,391,529	9,641,608	21,394,798	4,676,395	1,633,622	3,227,236
1912	3,342,320	1,456,668	6,403,237	22,071,477	4,253,901	1,592,378	4,289,041



**No. 15.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE**  
**of Australian Origin exported from each State to Various Countries during**  
**the Eight Months ending August, 1913 and 1912.**

NOTE.—In this table exports are referred to the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth.

**BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.**

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Eight Months.	
							1913.	1912
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom ...	10,073,056	10,686,627	12,140,856	390,950	12,936	...	33,304,425	30,199,373
Ceylon ...	38,528	73,354	47,120	...	...	...	159,002	113,229
China ...	164,712	163,456	35,894	...	...	...	364,062	373,727
Dutch East Indies—								
Java ...	368,480	738,756	3,108	54,538	...	...	1,164,882	1,003,786
Other Islands ...	16,072	66,575	1,608	586	...	...	84,841	63,699
Egypt ...	169,624	39,088	...	...	...	...	208,712	122,473
Hong Kong ...	175,252	11,316	81,900	...	...	...	268,468	294,797
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	29,064	27,765	...	...	...	...	56,829	72,137
Hawaiian Islands ...	2,968	...	...	...	...	...	2,968	1,736
New Caledonia ...	40,712	6,948	...	...	...	...	47,660	39,990
Other Islands ...	51,800	7,352	5,071	...	...	...	64,223	53,714
Japan ...	44,448	8,365	7,350	...	...	...	60,163	57,826
Papua ...	11,648	1,043	14,515	...	...	...	27,206	25,378
Philippine Islands ...	231,160	9,358	165,215	...	...	...	405,733	615,074
South African Union ...	276,528	756,997	493,724	...	...	...	1,527,249	1,078,091
Straits Settlements ...	209,104	172,247	88,184	6,542	...	...	476,077	373,331
Other Countries ...	92,691	80,545	1,668	...	...	...	174,904	169,939
Total eight months, 1913	11,995,847	12,849,792	13,086,213	452,616	12,936	...	38,397,404	...
"  "  1912	12,822,044	13,490,790	8,128,768	216,698	...	...	...	34,658,300

**BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.**

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Eight Months.	
							1913.	1912.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	436,541	497,664	552,796	19,471	601	...	1,507,073	1,528,414
Ceylon ...	1,809	3,945	2,380	...	...	...	8,134	6,716
China ...	7,806	8,946	1,830	...	...	...	18,582	22,130
Dutch East Indies—								
Java ...	16,922	38,688	162	2,012	...	...	57,784	57,664
Other Islands ...	768	3,638	101	34	...	...	4,541	3,790
Egypt ...	7,572	1,880	...	...	...	...	9,452	5,737
Hong Kong ...	7,886	660	4,178	...	...	...	12,724	16,674
Islands in the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	1,420	1,567	...	...	...	...	2,987	4,249
Hawaiian Islands ...	125	...	...	...	...	...	125	105
New Caledonia ...	1,966	382	...	...	...	...	2,348	2,297
Other Islands ...	2,493	402	303	...	...	...	3,198	3,143
Japan ...	2,062	509	365	...	...	...	2,936	3,423
Papua ...	546	62	840	...	...	...	1,448	1,537
Philippine Islands ...	10,791	576	8,499	...	...	...	19,866	33,687
South African Union ...	11,944	37,618	22,172	...	...	...	71,734	56,097
Straits Settlements ...	9,326	9,158	4,511	364	...	...	23,359	21,868
Other Countries ...	4,611	4,618	94	...	...	...	9,323	9,422
Total eight months, 1913	524,588	610,313	598,231	21,881	601	...	1,755,614	...
"  "  1912	701,310	659,343	405,356	10,944	...	...	...	1,776,953



## FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth. Eight Months.	
							1913.	1912.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom ...	26,503	170,441	...	19,938	52,180	...	269,062	576,888
Africa—Portuguese East ...	98	134,214	...	103,318	...	...	237,630	66,092
Ceylon ...	324	11,144	...	47,320	4,477	...	63,265	49,420
China ...	27,922	1,985	...	...	...	...	29,907	24,186
Cochin China ...	7,794	...	...	...	...	...	7,794	8,528
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes ...	15,752	19,955	2	...	682	...	36,391	22,463
Java ...	210,434	90,570	1,502	207,040	53,406	...	562,952	379,530
Sumatra ...	18,308	19,160	...	20,612	605	...	58,685	39,987
Other Islands ...	15,342	27,886	348	620	...	...	44,196	29,671
Egypt ...	34,914	205,923	...	49,703	207,859	...	502,390	68,333
Hong Kong ...	13,837	32,335	...	...	...	...	46,172	32,167
India ...	...	4,238	...	...	490	...	4,728	25,640
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	19,713	9,821	...	...	...	...	29,534	33,573
New Caledonia ...	50,106	1,990	...	4,770	...	...	56,866	54,056
New Hebrides ...	3,964	...	...	...	...	...	3,964	3,885
Other Islands ...	27,982	...	1	...	...	...	27,983	26,958
New Zealand ...	22,731	25,701	...	...	...	...	48,432	40,553
Papua ...	4,882	84	480	...	...	...	5,446	6,092
Philippine Islands ...	111,173	37,981	...	...	...	...	149,154	207,961
South African Union ...	4,920	317,916	...	254,674	11,841	...	589,351	325,542
Straits Settlements ...	92,685	107,997	...	40,822	61,407	...	302,911	229,571
Other Countries ...	12,254	37,095	10	7,000	206	...	56,565	56,812
Total 8 months, 1913 ...	725,638	1,256,436	2,343	755,817	393,153	...	3,133,387	...
"  "  1912 ...	492,512	1,009,826	650	647,850	157,120	...	...	2,307,958

## FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth. Eight Months.	
							1913.	1912.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	12,087	73,729	...	7,893	20,981	...	114,690	245,254
Africa—Portuguese East ...	40	53,686	...	40,974	...	...	94,700	27,934
Ceylon ...	152	4,736	...	18,884	1,779	...	25,551	19,140
China ...	12,673	802	...	...	...	...	13,475	10,733
Cochin China ...	3,228	...	...	...	...	...	3,228	3,261
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes ...	7,126	8,718	1	...	249	...	16,094	9,942
Java ...	92,793	38,805	578	88,188	22,225	...	242,589	163,051
Sumatra ...	8,277	8,603	...	8,663	243	...	25,786	17,879
Other Islands ...	7,308	13,146	149	255	...	...	20,858	14,200
Egypt ...	17,328	87,625	...	19,545	82,978	...	207,476	29,589
Hong Kong ...	6,106	13,050	...	...	...	...	19,156	14,087
India ...	...	2,046	...	...	187	...	2,233	11,681
Islands in the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	8,223	3,846	...	...	...	...	12,069	14,085
New Caledonia ...	20,851	767	...	2,035	...	...	23,653	22,106
New Hebrides ...	1,663	...	...	...	...	...	1,663	1,808
Other Islands ...	12,104	...	1	...	...	...	12,105	12,101
New Zealand ...	9,487	10,158	...	...	...	...	19,645	16,369
Papua ...	2,194	37	290	...	...	...	2,521	2,847
Philippine Islands ...	51,487	15,786	...	...	...	...	67,273	93,005
South African Union ...	2,420	128,789	...	102,352	2,964	...	236,525	132,897
Straits Settlements ...	42,962	45,493	...	16,857	25,807	...	131,119	98,195
Other Countries ...	5,340	17,093	6	2,901	79	...	25,419	24,570
Total 8 months, 1913 ...	323,849	526,915	1,025	308,547	157,492	...	1,317,828	...
"  "  1912 ...	221,482	435,115	370	265,886	61,881	...	...	984,734

## WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Eight Months.	
							1913.	1912.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom	4,021,674	3,379,993	...	4,793,554	1,822,563	...	14,017,784	11,840,092
Belgium	515,505	79,362	...	229,594	148,854	...	973,315	740,877
Canary Islands*	473,421	412,782	...	...	...	...	886,203	1,864,352
Egypt	...	49,144	...	935	2,809	...	52,888	256,793
France	503,264	88,618	...	132,216	146,580	...	870,678	32,264
Germany	47,297	127,085	...	...	...	...	174,332	307,027
Italy	669,168	324,320	...	88,821	...	...	1,082,309	170,691
Japan	354,668	374,799	...	...	...	...	729,467	25,530
Peru	...	183,399	...	193,155	...	...	376,554	664,141
Portugal	...	...	...	117,999	...	...	117,999	...
St. Vincent*	...	129,983	...	...	...	...	129,983	...
South African Union	100,652	324,105	...	1,181,719	262,029	...	1,868,505	675,892
Other Countries	144,249	3,324	19	35,737	132	...	183,461	1227,449
Total eight months, 1913	6,829,898	5,476,864	19	6,773,730	2,382,967	...	21,463,478	...
" " 1912	4,787,532	4,692,721	8	7,135,949	188,897	...	...	16,805,108

\* For orders. † Russia, 138,518 centals.

## WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Eight Months.	
							1913.	1912.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	1,329,121	1,032,827	...	1,467,983	567,422	...	4,397,353	3,824,273
Belgium	160,346	24,204	...	70,215	45,569	...	300,334	242,566
Canary Islands*	146,811	127,542	...	...	...	...	274,353	594,577
Egypt	...	14,962	...	300	847	...	16,109	85,970
France	155,634	27,487	...	41,011	44,280	...	268,412	10,913
Germany	15,206	39,945	...	...	...	...	55,151	105,634
Italy	200,380	99,021	...	27,757	...	...	327,158	59,973
Japan	109,944	116,343	...	...	...	...	226,287	7,844
Peru	...	57,196	...	59,489	...	...	116,685	216,301
Portugal	...	...	...	36,056	...	...	36,056	...
St. Vincent*	...	39,265	...	...	...	...	39,265	...
South African Union	31,057	98,658	...	359,325	81,600	...	570,640	220,419
Other Countries	44,096	1,054	11	10,963	28	...	56,152	173,079
Total eight months, 1913	2,192,565	1,678,504	11	2,073,099	739,746	...	6,683,955	...
" " 1912	1,543,344	1,537,517	4	2,297,876	62,808	...	...	5,441,549

\* For orders. † Russia, £42,324.

## WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Eight Months.	
							1913.	1912.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom	20,634,813	20,996,970	14,982,737	3,194,763	6,814,607	6,166,476	72,790,366	87,084,823
Austria-Hungary	1,613,249	45,639	350,834	...	...	...	2,009,722	1,917,372
Belgium	8,960,591	1,332,869	4,433,013	48,251	126,186	10,364	14,911,274	23,606,188
Canada	...	88,916	...	...	...	...	88,916	34,536
France	22,087,593	8,175,403	7,172,420	393,023	...	...	37,828,439	48,034,189
Germany	12,610,284	1,616,827	8,087,972	248,847	...	...	22,563,930	40,351,651
Hong Kong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,100
India	865	432,592	...	...	...	...	433,457	332,394
Italy	388,781	80,959	...	...	...	...	469,740	432,953
Japan	2,229,697	...	475,246	...	...	...	2,704,943	4,381,749
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	...	69,072	69,072	115,340
New Zealand	...	2,536	...	...	...	...	2,536	90,704
Norway	...	4,335	...	...	...	...	4,335	1,389
Russia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101,873
Switzerland	20,771	...	...	...	...	...	20,771	...
United States	435,467	445,532	119,477	...	...	...	1,000,476	4,436,301
Total eight m'ths, 1913	68,982,111	33,222,578	35,621,699	3,884,884	6,940,793	6,245,912	154,897,977	...
" " 1912	91,695,823	65,105,174	32,228,564	5,762,525	10,646,673	5,483,803	...	210,922,562

## WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Eight Months.	
							1913.	1912.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	856,772	976,529	637,027	128,045	261,190	283,138	3,142,701	3,395,603
Austria-Hungary ...	68,043	2,322	17,160	...	...	...	87,525	77,393
Belgium ...	364,167	45,532	181,483	1,278	2,950	183	595,593	831,886
Canada ...	...	5,361	...	...	...	...	5,361	1,740
France ...	846,961	316,919	286,150	12,792	...	...	1,462,822	1,605,232
Germany ...	533,663	74,836	350,497	8,489	...	...	967,485	1,476,058
Hong Kong ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
India ...	31	18,665	...	...	...	...	18,696	12,703
Italy ...	16,173	4,241	...	...	...	...	20,414	14,633
Japan ...	103,631	...	21,405	...	...	...	125,036	193,498
Netherlands ...	...	...	...	...	...	4,573	4,573	5,662
New Zealand ...	...	139	...	...	...	...	139	3,457
Norway ...	...	229	...	...	...	...	229	67
Russia ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,900
Switzerland ...	811	...	...	...	...	...	811	...
United States ...	22,498	24,598	5,726	...	...	...	52,822	214,710
Total, 8 months, 1913	2,812,750	1,469,371	1,499,448	150,604	264,140	287,894	6,484,207	...
" " 1912	3,310,889	2,485,380	1,250,722	203,729	370,702	216,143	...	7,837,565

## WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Eight Months.	
							1913.	1912.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom ...	*5,601,354	3,015,831	4,666,471	1,420,902	82,136	2,360	14,789,054	17,850,257
Austria-Hungary ...	3,711	...	3,405	...	...	...	7,116	17,939
Belgium ...	†1,428,461	313,053	1,070,590	1,416	...	...	2,813,520	3,856,923
France ...	7,474,542	876,264	1,478,112	202,092	...	...	10,031,010	7,961,216
Germany ...	1,881,471	506,453	2,227,004	45,330	...	...	4,660,258	6,372,038
India ...	† 19,852	32,554	...	...	...	...	52,406	47,037
Italy ...	96,865	37,054	4,996	...	...	...	138,915	232,068
Japan ...	\$2,293,683	...	...	...	...	...	2,293,683	1,902,128
New Zealand ...	1,566	2,400	...	...	...	...	3,966	41,766
Norway ...	...	1,641	...	...	...	...	1,641	...
Russia ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100,816
Switzerland ...	...	9,942	...	...	...	...	9,942	...
United States ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49,849
Total, 8 months, 1913	18,801,505	4,795,192	9,450,578	1,669,740	82,136	2,360	34,801,511	...
" " 1912	22,085,977	6,345,757	8,062,686	1,900,449	99,068	8,100	...	38,502,037

## WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Eight Months.	
							1913.	1912.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	*363,513	201,234	343,075	91,994	3,827	51	1,003,694	1,101,415
Austria-Hungary ...	255	...	275	...	...	...	530	1,286
Belgium ...	† 101,149	16,140	84,233	46	...	...	201,568	227,774
France ...	528,361	56,816	113,016	16,401	...	...	714,594	450,171
Germany ...	148,306	34,645	191,816	3,435	...	...	378,202	451,342
India ...	† 2,437	2,200	...	...	...	...	4,637	3,626
Italy ...	6,555	2,231	405	...	...	...	9,191	17,502
Japan ...	\$ 260,175	...	...	...	...	...	260,175	208,379
New Zealand ...	168	145	...	...	...	...	313	2,341
Norway ...	...	82	...	...	...	...	82	...
Russia ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,694
Switzerland ...	...	911	...	...	...	...	911	...
United States ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,374
Total, 8 months, 1913	1,410,919	314,404	732,820	111,876	3,827	51	2,573,897	...
" " 1912	1,419,066	351,588	593,796	107,834	2,278	342	...	2,474,904

\* Includes 39,771 lbs., value £3763, Tops.

† Includes 28,758 lbs., value £2881, Tops.

‡ " 19,852 " " £2437 "

\$ " 2,199,659 " " £255,509 "

|| " 1,566 " " £168 "

## No. 16.—CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE.

STATEMENT shewing the Gross Revenue from Customs and Excise, under the Sixteen Tariff Divisions, and the Total Net Revenue collected, during the Month of August, 1913 and 1912, during the first Eight Months of the same years, and during the first two months of the Financial Years 1913-14 and 1912-13.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.  
(Subject to Revision.)

Division.	August.		Eight months of		Two months of Financial Year.	
	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913-14.	1912-13.
<b>CUSTOMS.</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£
1. Ales, Spirits, and Beverages	250,525	248,809	1,859,137	1,868,899	512,390	518,437
2. Tobacco, and Manufactures thereof ...	114,484	132,526	929,583	954,335	235,282	257,440
3. Sugar ...	20,124	62,301	422,293	320,787	75,928	119,668
4. Agricultural Products and Groceries ...	73,401	79,990	640,753	711,170	151,284	178,190
5. Textiles, etc., and Attire ...	239,639	279,804	1,741,913	1,856,171	490,253	499,899
6. Metals and Machinery ...	128,215	109,125	1,096,644	1,111,892	263,982	250,299
7. Oils, Paints, and Varnishes	22,862	24,702	200,446	206,200	50,800	53,162
8. Earthenware, etc. ...	31,007	39,433	309,979	266,203	65,620	75,698
9. Drugs and Chemicals ...	10,369	7,905	76,329	70,979	21,108	17,187
10. Wood, Wicker, and Cane	42,406	43,573	340,920	344,736	87,571	90,835
11. Jewellery & Fancy Goods	28,163	33,510	160,271	192,384	54,390	61,261
12. Leather and Rubber ...	38,606	34,342	301,703	298,503	73,092	68,190
13. Paper and Stationery ...	18,391	18,254	144,928	147,023	37,991	36,843
14. Vehicles ...	26,740	26,639	212,032	225,561	44,694	50,127
15. Musical Instruments ...	14,090	17,581	100,867	132,633	28,801	33,727
16. Miscellaneous ...	29,134	27,425	233,350	200,339	62,530	52,843
Other Miscellaneous Receipts ...	1,155	1,067	25,726	30,403	6,233	8,027
Total Customs ...	1,089,311	1,186,986	8,796,874	8,938,218	2,261,949	2,371,833
<b>EXCISE.</b>						
Beer ...	50,470	47,287	456,783	438,235	94,957	86,638
Spirits ...	39,089	37,102	295,047	277,897	83,108	81,291
Sugar ...	217	29,827	302,582	419,394	35,251	70,142
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff ...	74,856	85,871	563,637	553,283	159,122	159,629
Licences, etc. ...	8	...	3,509	3,560	368	183
Total Excise ...	164,640	200,087	1,621,558	1,692,369	372,806	397,883
Total Gross Customs and Excise Collections	1,253,951	1,387,073	10,418,432	10,630,587	2,634,755	2,769,716
Drawbacks and Repayments ...	27,837	31,601	245,156	242,076	45,599	54,429
TOTAL NET REVENUE	1,226,114	1,355,472	10,173,276	10,388,511	2,589,156	2,715,287



## Section III.—Production.

## No. 17.—PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

## AREA UNDER CROPS.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.	Total under Crops.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.			
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2 ...	5,115,965	461,430	294,849	1,688,402	132,840	8,414,054
1907-8 ...	5,383,911	642,815	299,579	1,812,579	144,763	9,353,902
1908-9 ...	5,262,473	676,156	323,875	2,452,682	140,883	9,891,243
1909-10 ...	6,586,236	698,448	364,585	2,228,029	142,261	10,972,299
1910-11 ...	7,372,456	676,688	414,914	2,258,405	155,542	11,893,838
1911-12 ...	7,427,834	616,857	340,065	2,518,288	144,283	12,107,017
1912-13 ...	7,339,101	874,449	315,673	3,216,276	155,936	13,036,500

## TOTAL YIELD.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.		
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.
1901-2 ...	38,561,619	9,789,854	7,034,786	2,024,608	1,367,802
1907-8 ...	44,655,673	9,185,227	8,137,745	1,748,858	1,942,418
1908-9 ...	62,590,996	16,248,857	8,655,279	3,137,374	1,578,075
1909-10 ...	90,413,597	14,734,868	10,770,648	3,153,196	1,294,575
1910-11 ...	95,111,983	15,428,456	13,044,081	3,176,391	2,000,758
1911-12 ...	71,636,347	9,561,771	9,039,855	2,868,032	1,682,250
1912-13 ...	91,969,547	16,112,818	8,104,528	3,936,638	1,135,141

## AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.*
1901-2 ...	7.54	21.22	23.86	1.20	15.73
1907-8 ...	8.29	14.29	27.16	0.96	18.62
1908-9 ...	11.89	24.03	26.72	1.28	15.91
1909-10 ...	13.73	21.10	29.54	1.42	14.95
1910-11 ...	12.90	22.80	31.44	1.41	19.96
1911-12 ...	9.64	15.50	26.58	1.14	16.65
1912-13 ...	12.53	18.43	25.67	1.22	

\* Per acre of productive cane

## AREA UNDER WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2	1,392,070	1,754,417	87,232	1,743,452	94,710	44,084	...	5,115,965
1907-8	1,390,171	1,847,121	82,461	1,753,755	279,609	30,794	...	5,383,911
1908-9	1,394,056	1,779,905	80,898	1,693,501	285,011	29,102	...	5,262,473
1909-10	1,990,180	2,097,162	117,160	1,895,738	448,918	37,078	...	6,586,236
1910-1	2,128,826	2,398,089	106,718	2,104,717	581,862	52,242	2	7,372,456
1911-2	†2,380,710	2,164,066	42,962	2,190,782	612,104	37,208	2	7,427,834
1912-3	†2,230,964	2,085,216	124,963	2,079,633	793,096	25,226	3	7,339,101
1913-4*	3,136,540	2,581,000						

\* Preliminary estimate. † Including Federal Territory, 742 acres 1911-12 and 1014 acres 1912-13.

## TOTAL YIELD OF WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Season	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels	Bushels.
1901-2	14,808,705	12,127,382	1,692,222	8,012,762	956,886	963,662	...	38,561,619
1907-8	9,155,884	12,100,780	693,527	19,135,557	2,925,690	644,235	...	44,655,673
1908-9	15,483,276	23,345,649	1,202,799	19,397,672	2,460,823	700,777	...	62,590,996
1909-10	28,532,029	28,780,100	1,571,589	25,133,851	5,602,368	793,660	...	90,413,597
1910-1	27,913,547	34,813,019	1,022,373	24,344,740	5,897,540	1,120,744	20	95,111,983
1911-2	*25,088,102	20,891,877	285,109	20,352,720	4,358,904	659,615	20	71,636,347
1912-3	*32,475,313	26,223,104	1,975,505	21,496,216	9,168,594	630,315	...	91,969,547

\* Including Federal Territory, 7991 bushels 1911-12, and 20,830 bushels 1912-13.

## AVERAGE YIELD OF WHEAT PER ACRE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	10.64	6.91	19.40	4.60	10.10	21.86	...	7.54
1907-8	6.59	6.55	8.41	10.91	10.46	20.92	...	8.29
1908-9	11.11	13.12	14.87	11.45	8.63	24.08	...	11.89
1909-10	14.34	13.72	13.41	13.26	12.48	21.41	...	13.73
1910-1	13.11	14.52	9.53	11.57	10.14	21.45	10.00	12.90
1911-2	10.54	9.65	6.64	9.29	7.12	17.73	10.00	9.64
1912-3	14.56	12.58	15.81	10.34	11.56	24.99	...	12.53

## No. 18.—NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVE STOCK—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
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## SHEEP.

1901 ...	41,857,009	10,673,265	10,030,971	5,012,216	2,625,855	1,792,481	48,324	..	72,040,211
1907 ...	44,461,839	14,146,734	16,738,047	6,829,637	3,684,974	1,744,800	44,232	..	87,650,263
1908 ...	43,370,707	12,545,742	18,348,851	6,808,451	4,097,324	1,728,053	54,048	..	87,043,266
1909 ...	46,202,578	12,937,983	19,593,791	6,432,038	4,731,737	1,734,761	43,393	..	91,676,281
1910 ...	45,560,969	12,882,665	20,331,838	6,267,477	5,158,516	1,788,310	57,240	..	92,047,015
1911 ...	44,722,523	13,857,804	20,740,981	6,171,907	5,411,542	1,823,017	50,983	224,764	93,003,521
1912 ...	39,247,477	11,892,224	20,310,036	5,481,489	4,596,958	1,862,669	75,808	188,641	83,655,302

## CATTLE.

1901 ...	2,047,454	1,623,282	3,772,707	225,256	398,547	168,661	255,521	..	8,491,428
1907 ...	2,751,193	1,842,907	3,892,232	334,671	717,377	215,523	374,683	..	10,128,486
1908 ...	2,955,934	1,574,162	4,321,600	340,376	741,788	205,827	407,992	..	10,547,679
1909 ...	3,027,727	1,549,640	4,711,782	344,034	793,217	199,945	414,046	..	11,040,391
1910 ...	3,140,307	1,547,569	5,131,669	384,862	825,040	201,854	513,383	..	11,744,714
1911 ...	3,185,824	1,647,127	5,073,201	393,566	843,638	217,406	459,780	8,412	11,828,954
1912 ...	3,116,042	1,508,089	5,209,644	383,418	806,294	222,181	405,552	7,108	11,658,328

## HORSES.

1901 ...	486,716	387,277	462,119	165,303	73,710	32,399	12,896	..	1,620,420
1907 ...	578,526	424,648	488,486	208,639	113,330	40,392	17,893	..	1,871,714
1908 ...	591,045	424,903	519,969	213,385	116,795	39,883	21,751	..	1,927,731
1909 ...	604,784	442,829	555,613	230,405	125,315	40,492	23,479	..	2,022,917
1910 ...	650,636	472,080	593,813	249,326	134,114	41,388	24,500	..	2,165,866
1911 ...	687,242	507,813	618,954	259,719	140,277	41,853	21,407	1,762	2,279,027
1912 ...	714,936	530,494	665,599	276,539	147,629	44,039	18,382	1,505	2,399,123

## PIGS.

1901 ...	265,730	334,295	121,641	88,886	61,052	58,716	989	..	931,309
1907 ...	216,145	211,002	133,246	90,741	53,399	46,704	2,864	..	754,101
1908 ...	215,822	179,358	124,749	78,454	46,652	47,943	2,711	..	695,689
1909 ...	237,849	217,921	124,803	80,410	47,062	55,705	1,387	..	765,137
1910 ...	321,632	333,281	152,212	96,386	57,628	63,715	996	..	1,025,850
1911 ...	370,700	348,069	173,902	93,130	55,635	67,392	1,500	393	1,110,721
1912 ...	292,376	240,072	142,827	69,832	47,351	49,152	1,500	203	844,313

\* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

### No. 19.—WOOL (AS IN THE GREASE) PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-11.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901	313,812,284	86,786,834	72,405,110	44,294,864	15,304,648	10,270,199	257,722	543,131,661
1907	375,224,448	120,017,787	104,173,964	57,830,794	22,013,541	10,878,478	*	690,139,012
1908	344,550,707	93,999,156	115,283,309	52,040,731	22,450,624	13,859,755	*	642,184,282
1909	379,388,356	112,102,445	127,531,834	56,415,539	30,048,360	12,550,598	*	718,037,132
1910	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	792,868,466
1911	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	768,572,533
1912	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	734,000,000

\* Not available owing to the Department of Trade and Customs having discontinued the record of Interstate Trade.

### No. 20.—PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. T.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
BUTTER.									
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901	39,056,878	46,857,572	9,741,882	4,954,523	336,440	723,771	...	...	101,671,066
1907	60,041,429	63,746,354	22,789,158	8,519,340	436,529	847,860	...	...	156,380,670
1908	61,380,876	48,461,398	23,838,357	8,130,560	365,593	3,140,573	...	...	145,317,357
1909	62,865,608	55,166,555	24,592,711	8,482,168	414,453	2,751,757	...	...	154,273,252
1910	76,624,830	70,603,787	31,258,333	10,717,486	641,491	3,365,982	...	...	193,211,909
1911	83,176,938	86,500,474	27,858,535	9,694,666	498,047	3,817,455	...	27,630	211,573,745
1912	76,619,542	67,655,834	30,307,339	8,394,557	446,036	3,820,000†	...	16,261	187,259,569

#### CHEESE.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901	3,838,835	3,974,668	2,436,912	1,053,160	3,578	268,539	...	...	11,575,692
1907	4,586,857	4,397,909	2,684,588	1,385,790	580	327,839	...	...	13,383,563
1908	4,763,360	4,328,644	3,199,510	1,556,894	980	101,400	...	...	14,759,788
1909	4,775,268	5,025,834	3,662,497	1,578,378	1,570	731,290	...	...	15,774,837
1910	5,191,089	4,530,893	4,146,661	1,796,281	3,306	868,781	...	...	16,537,011
1911	5,460,652	4,549,843	3,718,257	1,526,930	900	630,130	...	...	15,886,712
1912	5,434,685	4,176,778	3,947,615	1,958,027	...	630,000†	...	...	16,147,105

#### BACON AND HAMS.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901	11,080,891	15,011,616	7,064,714	...	333,393	530,015	...	...	34,020,629
1907	10,358,526	17,545,720	10,015,008	2,311,004	209,419	279,504	...	...	40,719,181
1908	9,488,299	14,411,401	11,324,323	3,392,162	152,896	1,333,856	...	...	40,102,937
1909	9,931,377	13,620,485	9,228,317	3,348,050	120,623	1,526,115	...	...	37,774,967
1910	12,620,067	16,438,837	10,758,963	3,741,942	121,154	1,468,789	...	...	45,149,752
1911	16,080,157	19,546,772	11,667,654	4,311,497	97,136	1,538,766	...	22,670	53,264,652
1912	16,489,517	20,043,706	12,437,019	3,771,064	114,250	1,500,000†	...	15,196	54,370,752

\* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. † Approximate.

### No. 21.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
GOLD.								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	737,164	3,102,753	2,541,764	34,741	7,235,653	295,176	58,481	14,005,732
1907	1,050,730	2,954,617	1,978,938	20,540	7,210,749	277,607	21,928	13,515,109
1908	954,854	2,849,838	1,975,554	12,300	6,990,882	242,482	23,943	13,058,853
1909	869,546	2,778,956	1,935,178	30,206	6,776,274	190,201	24,148	12,604,509
1910	802,211	2,422,745	1,874,955	28,000	6,246,848	157,370	21,711	11,553,840
1911	769,353	2,140,855	1,640,323	15,000	5,823,075	132,108	30,910	10,551,624
1912	702,129	2,039,464	1,477,979	28,000	5,448,385	161,300	22,671	9,879,928
1913*	410,183	1,226,615	756,936	12,000	3,641,725	62,762	...	...

#### SILVER AND LEAD.

1901	1,954,964	6,550	69,234	3,196	7,718	325,335	690	2,367,687
1907	4,230,128	4,355	187,870	11,780	26,674	572,560	2,093	5,095,490
1908	2,346,941	2,835	205,716	9,000	23,883	322,007	30	2,911,412
1909	1,839,688	2,310	167,636	673	19,977	238,880	...	2,323,164
1910	2,110,040	2,090	123,086	907	20,210	247,576	...	2,503,909
1911	2,652,548	2,135	79,765	140	33,537	253,361	...	3,021,284
1912	3,745,796	2,000	121,855	326	38,918	309,068	...	4,217,993

\* First eight months of year; except South Australia and Tasmania, six months. Northern Territory not available.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth
COPPER.								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	412,292	...	194,227	493,962	75,246	1,026,748	6,115	2,208,590
1907	797,774	2,356	1,028,179	690,000	203,376	869,666	15,031	3,536,382
1908	502,812	3,928	893,535	338,000	57,091	609,651	7,968	2,412,985
1909	424,737	44	853,196	338,587	104,644	608,038	3,742	2,332,988
1910	486,257	450	932,489	306,120	95,928	566,972	1,196	2,389,412
1911	590,102	2,088	1,151,351	332,500	78,118	408,649	1,470	2,564,278
1912	579,791	...	1,698,280	461,500	120,158	440,444	3,998	3,304,171

## TIN.

1901	76,544	4,181	93,723	...	40,000	212,542	5,586	432,576
1907	293,305	10,531	496,766	...	166,139	501,681	41,365	1,509,787
1908	205,447	6,070	341,566	...	83,595	421,580	35,876	1,094,134
1909	211,029	7,067	244,927	...	65,959	418,165	32,741	979,888
1910	228,156	3,706	243,271	...	45,129	399,393	31,113	950,768
1911	307,089	3,417	307,847	...	55,220	513,500	22,900	1,209,973
1912	338,074	5,733	364,503	...	65,159	543,103	27,001	1,343,573

## COAL.

1901	2,178,929	147,228	189,877	...	68,561	18,175	...	2,602,770
1907	2,922,419	79,706	222,135	...	55,158	23,556	...	3,302,974
1908	3,353,093	64,778	244,922	...	75,694	24,427	...	3,762,914
1909	2,618,596	76,945	270,726	...	90,965	26,464	...	3,083,696
1910	3,009,657	189,254	322,822	...	113,699	48,609	...	3,684,041
1911	3,167,165	301,142	323,998	...	111,154	26,214	...	3,929,673
1912	3,660,015	259,321	338,264	...	135,857	24,568	...	4,418,025

## ALL MINERALS.

1901	5,679,362	3,262,212	3,114,574	658,408	7,444,772	1,883,776	†	22,043,104
1907	10,292,119	3,086,812	4,131,603	814,220	7,634,066	2,250,658	91,868	28,301,346
1908	8,381,516	2,963,047	3,840,248	457,900	7,245,003	1,622,547	70,042	24,580,303
1909	7,406,940	2,900,624	3,655,198	413,390	7,059,052	1,545,222	64,736	23,045,162
1910	8,449,919	2,629,701	3,708,547	411,862	6,522,263	1,432,193	60,706	23,215,191
1911	9,405,301	2,463,865	3,658,738	437,604	6,105,853	1,349,497	59,353	23,480,211
1912	11,228,676	2,485,294	4,175,355	595,670	5,812,867	1,493,502	57,820	25,849,184

\* Included with South Australia.

## No. 22.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1907-11.

Year.	No. of Establishments.	Hands Employed.	Salaries and Wages Paid.	Value of Plant and Machinery.	Value of Materials Used.	Value added by Manufacture.	Value of Output.
1907	12,555	248,859	18,323,977	24,686,108	52,542,012*	34,515,153*	87,057,165*
1908	12,853	257,494	19,884,367	25,927,763	59,399,226*	37,262,405*	96,661,631*
1909	13,197	266,405	21,105,456	26,877,242	65,193,240	42,216,493	107,409,793
1910	13,822	286,963	23,870,540	28,950,700	72,796,236	48,063,922	120,860,158
1911	14,455	311,772	27,531,876	31,599,209	79,041,576	54,144,984	133,186,560

\* Exclusive of Western Australia and Tasmania in 1907. and of Tasmania in 1908.

## No. 23.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1911.

Heading.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
No. of establishments	5,039	5,126	1,657	1,314	710	609	14,455
Hands employed	108,664	111,948	37,156	27,907	15,799	10,298	311,772
Wages paid*	10,051,161	8,911,019	3,113,835	2,645,386	1,982,583	827,592	27,531,876
Value of lands & buildings	13,474,455	9,921,520	3,277,776	2,954,855	1,819,342	1,050,987	32,498,935
.. plant & machinery	12,510,600	8,336,373	4,947,259	2,506,000	2,082,777	1,216,200	31,599,209
.. materials used	33,702,391	25,029,525	8,788,335	7,509,739	2,059,346	1,952,240	79,041,576
.. fuel used	1,242,613	637,497	222,560	332,805	176,659	140,816	2,752,950
.. added	20,643,620	16,718,338	6,887,327	5,071,112	3,251,740	1,572,847	54,144,984
.. of output	54,346,011	41,747,863	15,675,662	12,580,851	5,311,066	3,525,087	133,186,560

\* Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.



**No. 24.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—VALUE ADDED BY PROCESSES  
OF MANUFACTURE—COMMONWEALTH, 1908-11.**

	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
	£	£	£	£
Treating raw materials, product of agricultural and pastoral, etc., pursuits ...	1,488,232	1,820,172	1,863,173	1,807,869
Treating oils and fats ...	496,036	549,529	564,356	634,831
Processes in stone, clay, glass, etc. ...	1,604,243	1,714,566	1,982,412	2,435,196
Working in wood ...	2,739,002	3,256,980	3,711,482	4,488,119
Metal works, machinery, etc. ...	7,999,872	9,125,941	10,642,583	12,031,410
Connected with food and drink, etc. ...	8,183,601	9,472,702	10,880,641	11,815,841
Clothing and textile fabrics, etc. ...	5,088,860	5,762,227	6,583,300	7,493,708
Books, paper, printing and engraving ...	3,224,090	3,581,457	3,868,693	4,244,632
Musical instruments, etc. ...	77,975	70,943	89,147	106,293
Arms and explosives ...	59,256	53,313	63,897	61,001
Vehicles & fittings, saddlery, harness, etc. ...	1,240,730	1,344,976	1,595,768	1,755,717
Ship and boat building and repairing ...	341,758	325,792	347,064	465,019
Furniture, bedding and upholstery ...	832,352	944,785	1,105,002	1,333,102
Drugs, chemicals and by-products ...	736,664	822,866	970,663	1,066,329
Surgical and other scientific instruments ...	29,906	29,770	34,415	42,019
Jewellery, timepieces and platedware ...	265,795	281,422	310,943	361,455
Heat, light and power ...	2,464,355	2,646,611	2,945,695	3,371,916
Leatherware, n.e.i. ...	96,065	109,558	134,934	167,953
Minor wares, n.e.i. ...	293,613	302,883	369,754	462,574
	37,262,405*	42,216,493	48,063,922	54,144,984

\* Exclusive of Tasmania.

**No. 25.—ESTIMATED VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION, 1906-11.**

Year.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Dairy, Poultry, and Bee Farming.	Forestry & Fisheries.	Mining.	Manufacturing. (a)	Total.
	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.
1906 ...	25,349	45,389	13,611	4,879	26,622	31,172	147,022
1907 ...	30,500	50,660	15,584	4,826	28,301	37,597	167,468
1908 ...	37,150	47,259	15,045	4,286	24,580	36,637	164,957
1909 ...	41,056	50,864	15,064	4,462	23,039	39,713	174,198
1910 ...	39,752	56,993	17,387	4,789	23,215	45,598	187,734
1911 ...	38,774	50,725	19,107	5,728	23,480	50,767	188,581

(a) These amounts differ from those given in the preceding table owing to certain products which are there included having been included in Dairy Farming and Forestry in this Table.

**No. 26.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE AMOUNT OF BOUNTIES PAID DURING  
THE YEARS 1908-9 TO 1912-13 TOGETHER WITH THE QUANTITIES  
AFFECTED FOR LAST YEAR.**

	BOUNTY PAID.				1912-13.	
	1908-9	1909-10	1910-11	1911-12	Quantity on which Bounty was Paid.	Bounty Paid.
	£	£	£	£		£
<b>BOUNTIES ACT—</b>						
Combed Wool Tops .. ..	326	4,933	8,522	16,898	lb. 3,134,614	13,061
Flax and Hemp Fibre .. ..	126	120	123	480	ton 101	215
Sisal Hemp .. ..	34	25	112	18	"	..
Coffee .. ..	222	117	112	68	lb.	30,053
Oil Materials—Cotton Seed ..	12	10	22	..	"	84,479
Linseed .. ..	6	..	..	..	ton	5
Cotton Ginned .. ..	32	34	91	137	lb.	46,043
Tobacco, Leaf .. ..	121	276	90	78	"	25,820
Fruits, Dried .. ..	28	104	940	1,734	"	168,001
Fish, Preserved .. ..	1,727	311	115	168	"	49,334
<b>SUGAR BOUNTIES ACT—</b>						
Sugar .. ..	477,090	402,132	630,762	543,503	ton 123,366*	370,321
<b>SHALE OIL BOUNTIES ACT—</b>						
Kerosene .. ..	..	..	920	2,629	gal.	335,013
Refined Paraffin Wax .. ..	..	..	553	739	ton	387
<b>MANUFACTURES ENCOURAGEMENT ACT.</b>						
Puddled Bar Iron .. ..	568	1,254	2,080	671	ton	64
Pig Iron .. ..	2,314	23,510	20,462	15,611	"	28,249
Wire Netting .. ..	..	6,036	4,824	5,968	"	536
Galvanized Sheet or Plate ..	192	287	121	74	"	..
Steel .. ..	575	1,491	1,940	723	"	..
<b>TOTAL</b> .. ..	<b>483,373</b>	<b>440,640</b>	<b>671,789</b>	<b>589,499</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>406,589</b>

\* Sugar produced by White Labour includes 795 tons of Beet Sugar.

## Section IV.—Finance.

## No. 27.—COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.

## RECEIPTS.

Source of Revenue.	1901-2.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3. Treasurer's Estimate
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs ... ..	7,669,970	8,626,521	9,505,855	10,507,080	12,071,514	12,309,000
Excise ... ..	1,224,349	2,217,546	2,087,310	2,473,364	2,638,685	2,302,000
Land Tax ... ..	...	...	...	1,370,345	1,366,454	1,300,000
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	2,372,861	3,409,425	3,731,741	3,906,015	3,916,599	4,202,000
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ...	...	21,478	21,435	26,560	24,720	26,000
Defence ... ..	10,657	5,024	21,847	57,520	74,301	45,000
Northern Territory ... ..	...	...	...	*162,034	31,009	32,000
Coinage ... ..	...	...	69,646	198,893	156,489	150,000
Other Receipts ... ..	19,148	70,799	102,835	104,426	266,590	156,000
Total Revenue ... ..	11,296,985	14,350,793	15,540,669	18,806,237	20,546,361	20,422,000
Per head of population ... ..	£ s. d. 2 19 0	£ s. d. 3 7 10	£ s. d. 3 11 11	£ s. d. 4 5 0	£ s. d. 4 9 11	£ s. d. 4 6 6

\* Includes £151,513 credit balance Northern Territory Funds, at 31st December, 1910, paid by the State of South Australia.

## DISBURSEMENTS.

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3. Treasurer's Estimate
	£	£	£	£	£	£
GOVERNOR-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—	29,185	23,154	22,508	21,375	23,832	25,673
PARLIAMENT ... ..	122,796	164,635	219,650	211,769	189,018	228,701
DEPARTMENT OF THE PRIME MINISTER						
Prime Minister's Office ... ..	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i> 6,966	<i>b</i> 11,795
Auditor-General, Staff, etc. ( <i>c</i> ) ...	<i>d</i>	7,995	8,593	8,819	9,446	11,248
Public Service Commissr., Staff, etc.	<i>e</i>	15,635	15,952	16,989	17,745	20,688
Miscellaneous ... ..	<i>a</i>	3,418	3,475	4,350	2,068	4,347
Total Dept. of Prime Minister ...	<i>a</i>	27,048	28,020	30,158	36,225	48,078
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY—						
Treasury ... ..	4,592	11,232	11,664	12,272	13,703	16,079
Land Tax Office ... ..	...	...	...	15,824	55,359	80,376
Invalid and Old Age Pensions Office	...	2,190	36,205	37,492	39,557	43,875
Old Age Pensions ... ..	...	...	1,497,330	1,874,489	2,155,481	2,414,000
Coinage ... ..	...	...	10,043	221	22,753	17,500
Other Expenditure ... ..	<i>f</i> 7,545	4,013	9,722	19,223	<i>h</i> 24,864	<i>g</i> 489,088
Total Dept. of Treasury ... ..	12,137	17,435	1,565,164	1,959,521	2,311,747	3,054,918
ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—						
High Court & Court of Conciliation	...	24,037	23,677	25,851	26,907	29,365
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ... ..	...	17,900	19,284	20,140	23,291	24,341
Other Expenditure ... ..	2,680	7,990	8,671	9,487	12,717	15,066
Total Attorney-General's Dept.	2,680	49,927	51,632	55,478	62,915	68,772
DEPARTMENT OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS						
Administrative ... ..	7,718	9,128	11,327	10,559	13,198	14,975
High Commissioner's Office ... ..	...	3,650	5,756	20,266	17,782	21,185
Papua ... ..	20,000	22,100	28,548	30,616	30,280	53,000
Northern Territory ... ..	...	...	...	326,347	248,316	274,385
Port Augusta Railway ... ..	...	...	...	...	119,425	104,410
Mail Service to the Pacific ... ..	...	13,467	12,517	18,700	19,850	19,850
Advertising Resources of the C'wealth	...	8,644	8,110	15,640	19,719	20,000
Miscellaneous ... ..	5,158	17,166	10,731	27,728	22,846	25,003
Additions, New Works, etc. ... ..	...	635	7	...	23,076	62,120
Total Dept. of External Affairs	32,876	74,790	76,996	449,876	514,493	594,928

(a) Included in department of External Affairs. (b) Includes printing and distribution of Gazettes and Statutes formerly included with Miscellaneous. (c) Further expenditure on account of audit (£11,131 in 1911-12) is charged against Customs, Defence, and Post departments. (d) Included in Treasury department. (e) Included in department of Home Affairs. (f) Includes Audit department subsequently included in Prime Minister's department. (g) Includes £400,000 Maternity Allowance and £60,000 Interest and Sinking Fund on Commonwealth Inscribed Stock. (h) Includes advance to Commonwealth Bank, £3000.

## COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND (Continued).

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3. Trea- surer's Estimate
<b>DEPT. OF DEFENCE—</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£
Central Administration ... ..	12,250	31,309	40,995	45,182	64,304	93,990
Universal Training—Adult ... ..	...	...	...	...	86,000	a
Royal Military College ... ..	...	...	...	11,665	28,186	38,313
Factories (Defence requisites) work- ing expenses ... ..	...	...	1,434	13,887	97,651	90,061
Naval Agreement ... ..	104,969	200,000	200,000	200,000	200,000	175,000
Naval Forces ... ..	46,246	59,251	63,168	86,140	248,731	659,379
Military Forces ... ..	586,317	625,600	853,532	945,536	1,172,871	1,603,880
Interest, &c., on transferred properties	...	...	...	...	162,132	121,599
Additions, New Works, etc.—						
Fleet Unit ... ..	...	...	60,000	1,135,000	1,108,171	1,306,829
Other ... ..	53,321	101,020	277,961	475,228	844,812	1,267,842
Miscellaneous ... ..	58,115	33,412	38,315	93,388	67,181	81,471
<b>Total Dept. of Defence ... ..</b>	<b>861,218</b>	<b>1,050,592</b>	<b>1,535,405</b>	<b>3,006,026</b>	<b>4,080,039</b>	<b>5,438,364</b>
<b>DEPT. OF TRADE &amp; CUSTOMS—</b>						
General Expenditure including Quar- antine and Fisheries ... ..	262,353	320,099	345,365	359,422	395,195	438,060
Sugar Bounties ... ..	...	477,090	402,132	630,762	543,503	405,000
Iron Bonus ... ..	...	3,648	32,579	29,427	23,048	70,000
Shale Oil Bounties ... ..	...	...	...	1,473	3,368	8,500
Other Bounties ... ..	...	2,634	5,885	10,267	19,574	20,800
Interest on transferred properties ...	...	...	...	...	39,514	29,637
Additions, New Works, etc....	150	20,019	5,124	3,940	15,013	76,083
<b>Total Dept. of Trade and Customs</b>	<b>262,503</b>	<b>823,490</b>	<b>791,085</b>	<b>1,035,291</b>	<b>1,039,215</b>	<b>1,048,080</b>
<b>POSTMASTER-GENERAL'S DEPT.—</b>						
General Expenditure ... ..	2,346,666	3,069,868	3,231,198	3,559,785	3,964,144	4,390,355
Interest, &c., on transferred properties	...	...	...	...	368,645	284,360
Additions, New Works, etc....	37,149	541,809	555,557	783,446	1,442,475	1,152,275
<b>Total Postmaster-General's Dept. ...</b>	<b>2,383,815</b>	<b>3,611,677</b>	<b>3,786,755</b>	<b>4,343,231</b>	<b>5,775,264</b>	<b>5,826,990</b>
<b>DEPT. OF HOME AFFAIRS—</b>						
General Expenditure of Departments	8,260	58,482	65,606	59,130	76,176	124,285
Census (collection of, etc.) ... ..	...	...	...	94,558	56,159	17,000
Additions, New Works ... ..	...	20,386	2,526	47,318	d 128,647	d 122,372
Miscellaneous ... ..	17,748	36,254	10,319	7,623	3,842	6,630
<b>Total Dept. of Home Affairs... ..</b>	<b>26,008</b>	<b>115,122</b>	<b>78,451</b>	<b>208,629</b>	<b>264,824</b>	<b>270,287</b>
<b>Total Expenditure ... ..</b>	<b>3,733,218</b>	<b>5,937,870</b>	<b>8,155,666</b>	<b>b 11,321,354</b>	<b>e 14,297,572</b>	<b>16,604,791</b>
<b>Contribution to States ... ..</b>	<b>7,368,137</b>	<b>7,927,159</b>	<b>c 8,495,673</b>	<b>5,196,424</b>	<b>5,824,423</b>	<b>f 6,078,750</b>
<b>Total Disbursements ... ..</b>	<b>11,101,355</b>	<b>13,885,029</b>	<b>16,651,339</b>	<b>16,517,778</b>	<b>20,121,995</b>	<b>22,683,541</b>
<b>Per head of population—</b>	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Commonwealth Expenditure ... ..	0 19 6	1 8 2	1 17 9	2 11 2	3 2 7	3 10 5
Contribution to States ... ..	1 18 6	1 17 6	1 19 4	1 3 6	1 5 6	1 5 9
<b>Total Disbursements ... ..</b>	<b>2 18 0</b>	<b>3 5 8</b>	<b>3 17 1</b>	<b>3 14 8</b>	<b>4 8 1</b>	<b>4 16 2</b>

(a) Included in Military Forces. (b) Exclusive of £1,837,174 paid to Trust Fund on account of Defence (£918,587) and Old Age Pensions (£918,587). (c) Includes £406,767 paid in August, 1910. (d) Federal Capital and sundry departments. (e) Exclusive of £424,366 paid to Trust Fund on account of Old Age Pensions and Construction of Fleet (f) Includes £95,000 appropriation for special payment to the State of Tasmania.



## No. 28.—COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS, 30th JUNE, 1913.

## AUSTRALIAN NOTES FUNDS.

—	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
State Government Securities—	£	per cent.		£
New South Wales Funded Stock .. .. .	1,000,000	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	10.8.1919	37,500
Victorian Government Debentures (face value, £1,000,000)	980,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	1.5.1921	35,000
Western Australian Stock ..	650,000	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	1.1.1926	24,375
Tasmanian Inscribed Stock	200,000	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	1.4.1921	18,750
	300,000	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	1.10.1921	
Fixed Deposits—				
	800,000	4	13.6.1914	32,000
	200,000	4	21.6.1914	
New South Wales State Government .. .. .	100,000	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	17.9.1913	15,000
	100,000	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	17.10.1913	
	100,000	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	17.11.1913	
	100,000	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	17.12.1913	
Queensland State Government	840,000	4	5.3.1914	33,600
Melbourne Bank .. .. .	200,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.6.1914	7,000
			to	
			30.9.1914	
Brisbane Banks .. .. .	25,000	4	20.1.1914	1,000
Launceston Bank .. .. .	25,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	16.8.1913	875
Western Australian Treasury Bills .. .. .	100,000	4	15.4.1914	4,000
	5,720,000	..	..	217,100

## OTHER FUNDS.

Investment.	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£ s. d.	per cent.		£ s. d.
General Trust Fund—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock .. .. .	1,964,200 0 0	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972	68,747 0 0
Victorian Government Debentures—				
(Face value, £1800)	1,597 17 6	3	1.7.1921 to 1.1.1932	54 0 0
(Face value, £2000)	1,980 0 0	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	1.4.1916	70 0 0
Western Australian Treasury Bills ..	100,000 0 0	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	30.11.1913	7,500 0 6
	100,000 0 0	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	31.12.1913	
	200,000 0 0	4	20.6.1914	8,000 0 0
Fixed Deposits—				
New South Wales State Government ..	750,000 0 0	4	25.12.1913	30,000 0 0
Queensland State Government ..	160,000 0 0	4	5.3.1914	6,400 0 0
Silver and Bronze Bullion	129,530 9 6	..	..	..
Carried forward ..	3,407,308 7 0	..	..	120,771 0 0

## COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS (continued).

## OTHER FUNDS.—continued.

Investment.	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£      s.      d.	per cent.		£      s.      d.
Brought forward ..	3,407,308    7    0			120,771    0    0
London Funds at 31.5. 1913				
Short-dated Loans to the Market .. ..	595,000    0    0	{ 3 to 3½	2.6.1913 to 14.7.1913	} 18,662    10    0
Fidelity Guarantee Fund— Victorian Government Debentures—				
(Face value, £3600) ..	3,473    5    0	{ 3 and 3½	1.4.1916 to 1.7.1930	} 120    10    0
Sinking Fund— Northern Territory and Port Augusta Railway Loans— Commonwealth Inscribed Stock .. ..	31,800    0    0	3½ {	1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972	} 1,113    0    0
Stock Redemption Fund— Commonwealth Inscribed Stock .. ..	4,000    0    0	3½ {	1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972	} 140    0    0
	35,800    0    0			1,253    0    0
Officers' Assurance— Fixed Deposits— Bank of New South Wales, Melbourne ..	1,300    0    0	{ 3½ and 4	3.12.1913 to 6.3.1915	} 51    0    0
Savings Bank, Melbourne— Deposit .. ..	133    11    6	{ 3 and 3½	At call	4    10    2
	1,433    11    6			55    10    2
	4,043,015    3    6	..	..	140,862    10    2

## No. 29.—AUSTRALIAN NOTES ACCOUNT, 30th JUNE, 1913.

<i>Dr.</i>		<i>Cr.</i>	
Gold in Treasury ..	£3,732,557 0 0	Circulation ..	£9,163,517 10 0
Account current in banks .. ..	48,702 8 5	Accumulation of interest	£356,107 6 6
Investments and fixed deposits .. ..	5,720,000 0 0	Less ex- penses	54,365 8 1
			301,741 18 5
		Sundry banks ..	36,000 0 0
	<hr/>		<hr/>
	£9,501,259 8 5		£9,501,259 8 5

## LOANS BY THE COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES AT 30TH JUNE, 1913.

—	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Amount.
New South Wales—			
Funded Stock .. .. .	3 $\frac{3}{4}$ per cent.	10.8.1919	1,000,000
Fixed Deposits .. .. .	4 „	13.6.1914	800,000
Fixed Deposits .. .. .	4 „	21.6.1914	200,000
Fixed Deposits .. .. .	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ „	17.9.1913 to 17.12.1913	400,000
Fixed Deposits .. .. .	4 „	25.12.1913	750,000
			<u>3,150,000</u>
Victoria—			
Government Debentures (face value, £1,000,000) .. .. .	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.	1.5.1921	980,000
Queensland—			
Fixed Deposits .. .. .	4 per cent.	5.3.1914	1,000,000
Western Australia—			
Government Stock .. .. .	3 $\frac{3}{4}$ per cent.	1.1.1926	650,000
Treasury Bills .. .. .	4 „	20.6.1914	200,000
Treasury Bills .. .. .	3 $\frac{3}{4}$ „	30.11.1913	100,000
Treasury Bills .. .. .	3 $\frac{3}{4}$ „	31.12.1913	100,000
Treasury Bills .. .. .	4 „	15.4.1914	100,000
			<u>1,150,000</u>
Tasmania—			
Inscribed Stock .. .. .	3 $\frac{3}{4}$ per cent.	1.4.1921	200,000
Inscribed Stock .. .. .	3 $\frac{3}{4}$ „	1.10.1921	300,000
			<u>500,000</u>
Total .. .. .	..	..	<u>6,780,000</u>

## VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN SILVER AND BRONZE COINS ISSUED TO 31ST JULY, 1913.

Denomination—	2s.	1s.	6d.	3d.	1d.	$\frac{1}{2}$ d.
Value—	£344,000	£250,900	£118,200	£110,450	£26,260	£10,410=£860,220

**No. 30.—COMMONWEALTH REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, AUGUST, 1913 and 1912, AND DURING TWO MONTHS OF FINANCIAL YEARS, 1913-14 and 1912-13.**

	August.		Two Months of Financial Year.	
	1913.	1912.	1913-14.	1912-13.
<b>REVENUE—</b>	£	£	£	£
Customs ... ..	1,061,233	1,152,307	2,197,700	2,300,928
Excise ... ..	164,064	200,018	372,166	397,667
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	351,445	328,139	710,079	646,281
Land Tax ... ..	20,122	Dr. 2,076	71,146	22,034
Defence ... ..	6,964	1,557	3,840	3,351
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ...	2,141	1,826	3,957	3,508
Quarantine ... ..	1,535	1,395	2,933	2,751
Coinage ... ..	10,964	13,875	10,964	13,875
Northern Territory ... ..	2,224	7,254	4,497	10,027
Other Receipts ... ..	6,064	6,412	17,883	27,687
<b>Total Revenue ... ..</b>	<b>1,626,756</b>	<b>1,710,707</b>	<b>3,395,165</b>	<b>3,428,109</b>
<b>EXPENDITURE—</b>				
Ordinary Expenditure ... ..	763,833	629,233	1,533,813	1,192,537
Additions, New Works ... ..	218,121	105,861	354,472	193,992
Amount paid to State Treasurers	471,042	485,365	973,119	970,731
<b>Total Expenditure ... ..</b>	<b>1,452,996</b>	<b>1,220,459</b>	<b>2,861,404</b>	<b>2,357,260</b>

**No. 31.—COMMONWEALTH NOTES ISSUED AS AT UNDERMENTIONED DATES.**

Denomina- tion.	29th Dec., 1910.	27th Dec., 1911.	24th Dec., 1912.	26th Mar., 1913.	25th June 1913.	23rd Aug., 1913.	24th Sept., 1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
10/- ... ..	...	...	...	...	13,389	18,037	16,950
£1 ... ..	1,175,566	3,511,163	3,191,100	2,940,863	2,951,943	2,915,447	3,060,850
£5 ... ..	952,040	3,263,445	3,414,695	3,240,530	3,096,795	3,091,605	3,170,325
£10 ... ..	675,020	1,724,210	1,771,300	1,726,860	1,622,350	1,592,540	1,582,970
£20 ... ..	177,500	397,740	405,780	377,740	359,640	339,220	338,640
£50 ... ..	294,050	890,700	819,400	767,900	720,500	787,450	773,500
£100 ... ..	115,300	369,100	410,000	410,700	398,000	475,900	440,400
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>3,389,476</b>	<b>10,156,358</b>	<b>10,012,275</b>	<b>9,464,593</b>	<b>9,162,617</b>	<b>9,220,199</b>	<b>9,383,635</b>
Gold reserve	1,140,344	4,949,422	4,465,339	3,917,657	3,695,657	3,753,230	3,916,665
Per cent. of reserve ... ..	33.65	48.73	44.60	41.39	40.33	40.71	41.74

**No. 32.—OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.**

State.	Number of Pensioners as at 12/9/13.			Number per 10,000 of Population.†		Average Fort- nightly Pen- sion as at 30/6/13.		Aggregate Annual Rate of Payment (approximate).	
	Old-age.	Invalid.	Total Old-age and Invalid.	Old- age.	Inva- lid.	Old- age.	Inva- lid.	Amnt.	Per head of Pop.
New South Wales	31,435	5,657	37,092	174	31	s. d. 19 6	s. d. 19 8	£ 941,507	s. d. 10 5
Victoria ... ..	26,098	4,073	30,176	187	29	19 7	19 8	768,672	11 1
Queensland ... ..	11,262	1,613	12,875	171	24	19 7	19 8	327,960	10 0
South Australia ...	7,971	997	8,968	183	23	19 2	19 7	223,983	10 4
Western Australia ...	3,601	608	4,209	115	19	19 4	19 4	105,750	6 9
Tasmania ... ..	4,252	1,004	5,256	219	52	19 2	19 7	131,504	13 6
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>84,619</b>	<b>13,957</b>	<b>98,576</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>19 6</b>	<b>19 8</b>	<b>2,499,376</b>	<b>10 5</b>

† Population taken as at 30th June, 1913.



**No. 33.—MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.**

The Maternity Allowance Act came into force on 10th October, 1912, and from that date until 13th September, 1913, the following claims were dealt with:—

	Number Passed.	Number Rejected.	Number under Consideration	Total Number.	Amount Paid.
					£
New South Wales ..	41,994	363	541	42,898	214,490
Victoria ..	30,520	148	457	31,125	155,625
Queensland ..	16,224	100	154	16,478	82,390
South Australia ..	10,371	60	736	11,167	55,835
Western Australia ..	7,542	71	111	7,724	38,620
Tasmania ..	4,809	34	64	4,907	24,535
Total ..	111,460	776	2,063	114,299	571,495

**No. 34.—SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND BY PAYERS OF COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX DURING THE PERIOD FROM 1st. OCT., 1910, to 30th JUNE, 1911.**

State.	Sales.		Purchases	
	No.	Unimproved Value.	No.	Unimproved Value.
		£		£
Central Office* and Victoria ...	7,092	7,684,221	1,601	3,798,275
New South Wales ...	7,134	6,931,090	1,151	3,496,973
Queensland ...	1,109	1,027,206	166	511,328
South Australia ...	2,059	1,798,545	744	1,135,069
Western Australia ...	656	391,555	107	121,022
Tasmania ...	298	355,676	105	203,839
Total ...	18,288	18,188,293	3,874	9,266,506

\* Central Office deals with estates that include properties in more than one State.

**No. 35.—SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND between 30th June, 1911, and 30th June, 1912 (by persons who have lodged returns).**

**SALES.**

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.			TOTAL.	
	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.	Area.	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.
		£		£	acres.		£
New South Wales ..	4,033	1,841,596	1,335	4,617,891	3,489,260	5,368	6,459,487
Victoria ..	3,061	2,140,976	1,035	2,341,139	599,869	4,096	4,482,115
Queensland ..	994	409,993	319	700,844	782,008	1,313	1,110,837
South Australia ..	1,172	377,458	431	807,560	268,061	1,603	1,185,018
Western Australia ..	1,027	252,986	244	108,634	130,141	1,271	361,620
Tasmania ..	263	77,715	154	237,346	124,113	417	315,061
TOTAL ..	10,550	5,100,724	3,518	8,813,414	5,393,452	14,068	13,914,138

**PURCHASES.**

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.			TOTAL.	
	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.	Area.	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.
		£		£	acres.		£
New South Wales ..	439	790,381	322	1,238,707	1,025,083	761	2,029,088
Victoria ..	264	479,931	280	764,539	227,585	544	1,244,470
Queensland ..	103	323,313	73	450,100	553,974	176	773,413
South Australia ..	144	132,429	130	381,578	157,812	274	514,007
Western Australia ..	87	35,879	24	10,443	9,005	111	46,322
Tasmania ..	22	28,998	23	53,883	36,597	45	82,881
TOTAL ..	1,059	1,790,931	852	2,899,250	2,010,056	1,911	4,690,181

## No. 36.—COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1910-1913.

	1910.	1911-12.	1912-13.
NUMBER OF TAXPAYERS—	No.	No.	No.
Resident Owners .. .. .	..	12,064	12,059
Absentee Owners .. .. .	..	2,649	2,290
TOTAL .. .. .	14,210	14,713	14,349
UNIMPROVED VALUE OF LAND AS RETURNED BY OWNERS—	£	£	£
Resident .. .. .	200,873,622	179,615,366	..
Absentee .. .. .	6,673,918	6,543,523	..
TOTAL .. .. .	207,547,540	186,158,889	..
UNIMPROVED VALUE AS ASCERTAINED BY DEPARTMENT—			
Resident .. .. .	173,286,378	183,884,035	..
Absentee .. .. .	5,160,320	6,707,890	..
TOTAL .. .. .	178,446,698	190,591,925	..
TAX ASSESSED ON—			
Urban Land—Resident Owners ..	432,565	474,291	..
Absentee Owners ..	25,567	51,164	..
TOTAL .. ..	458,132	525,455	..
Rural Land—Resident Owners ..	909,647	886,953	..
Absentee Owners ..	37,190	32,852	..
TOTAL .. ..	946,837	919,805	..
All Land—Resident Owners ..	1,342,212	1,361,244	1,328,022
Absentee Owners ..	62,757	84,016	57,002
TOTAL .. ..	1,404,969	1,445,260	1,385,024
AREA OF RURAL LAND ASSESSED ..	..	acres. 63,648,925	..
ASSESSED TAX PER ACRE ON RURAL LAND	..	d. 3.468	..

## No. 37.—LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1911-12.

## MISCELLANEOUS PARTICULARS RELATING TO EACH STATE.

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Area of State .. .. .	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.
Per cent. to Total .. .. .	198,638	56,246	429,120	243,245	624,589	16,777	1,903,732a
Land Alienated, in Process of Alienation or held under Lease or Licence .. .. .	18.6	3.1	22.6	12.7	32.8	0.8	100
Per cent. to Total .. .. .	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.
Area of Rural Land included in Taxable Returns .. .. .	182,617	44,812	332,940	122,745	196,471	7,759	981,563b
Per cent. to Total .. .. .	18.6	4.6	33.9	12.5	20.0	0.8	100
Area of Rural Land included in Taxable Returns .. .. .	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.
Per cent. to Total .. .. .	33,556	9,260	7,034	6,502	4,839	2,458	63,649
Average Tax per acre on Rural Lands .. .. .	52.7	14.6	11.1	10.2	7.6	3.8	100
Tax Assessed on Urban Lands	3,518d.	5,559d.	2,508d.	3,398d.	.953d.	2,803d.	3,468d.
Tax Assessed on Rural Lands	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Total Tax Assessed	248,919	155,842	42,884	41,966	27,985	7,859	525,455
Tax Assessed in each State per cent. to Total—	491,849	214,469	73,510	92,048	19,220	28,709	919,805
Urban Lands .. .. .	740,768	370,311	116,394	134,014	47,205	36,568	1,445,260
Rural Lands .. .. .	47.4	29.6	8.2	8.0	5.3	1.5	100
Total .. .. .	53.5	23.3	8.0	10.0	2.1	3.1	100
	51.2	25.6	8.1	9.3	3.3	2.5	100

a Includes Northern Territory, 335,117,000 acres, or 17.6 of the total area.

b Includes Northern Territory, 94,219,000 acres, or 9.6 of the total land alienated, etc.

## State Finance.

## No. 38.—CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS OF STATES.

## REVENUE, 1910-11.

Sources of Revenue.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation ... ..	1,027,519	1,344,573	667,196	545,986	325,246	284,965	4,195,485
Railways and Tramways ...	7,412,127	4,887,560	*2,706,888	2,033,781	1,858,914	276,942	19,176,212
Land—Sales ... ..	1,028,531	219,789	217,099	340,731	253,961	60,894	2,121,005
Rentals ... ..	810,386	138,129	588,007	133,060	139,352	37,132	1,846,066
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	1,942,245	1,617,572	688,063	510,373	569,577	228,118	5,555,948
All other Sources ... ..	1,618,331	996,880	452,755	617,541	703,389	82,041	4,470,937
Total Revenue ... ..	13,839,139	9,204,503	5,320,008	4,181,472	3,850,439	970,092	37,365,653
“ “ per head ... ..	£ s. d. 8 8 5	£ s. d. 7 1 5	£ s. d. 8 17 8	£ s. d. 10 3 11	£ s. d. 13 18 2	£ s. d. 5 0 1	£ s. d. 8 8 11

## 1911-12.

Taxation ... ..	1,885,653	1,501,696	787,577	551,994	352,314	340,494	5,419,668
Railways and Tramways ...	8,067,597	5,237,466	*3,032,929	2,145,634	1,896,579	314,708	20,694,913
Land—Sales ... ..	1,765,459	{ 225,395 }	875,221	{ 347,428 }	243,350	60,300	{ 3,953,058 }
Rentals ... ..	...	{ 133,596 }	...	{ 131,352 }	136,753	34,264	...
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	2,046,993	1,667,657	757,087	511,719	597,879	236,761	5,618,096
All other Sources ... ..	2,011,114	1,244,046	536,533	762,612	739,798	98,196	5,392,299
Total Revenue ... ..	15,776,816	10,009,796	5,989,347	4,450,739	3,966,673	1,084,663	41,278,034
“ “ per head ... ..	£ s. d. 9 8 5	£ s. d. 7 6 11	£ s. d. 9 12 6	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 13 9 9	£ s. d. 5 12 1	£ s. d. 9 0 8

## 1912-13. (TREASURERS' ESTIMATES).

Taxation ... ..	1,931,800	1,477,610	779,500	546,572	401,020	333,145	5,469,647
Railways and Tramways ...	8,548,480	5,341,900	*3,220,000	2,140,000	2,050,000	322,000	21,622,380
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	2,164,291	1,715,708	790,000	527,000	612,358	238,974	6,048,331
All other Sources ... ..	3,826,442	1,584,782	1,478,802	1,168,240	1,526,334	187,238	9,771,838
Total Revenue ... ..	16,471,013	10,120,000 <sup>†</sup>	6,268,302	4,381,812	4,589,712	1,081,357	42,912,196

\* Railways only. † Excluding Mallee Land Account.

## EXPENDITURE, 1910-11.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Public Debt ... ..	3,659,918	2,219,096	1,670,772	1,343,355	1,046,236	435,335	10,374,712
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) ...	4,814,991	3,031,431	61,560,994	1,277,182	1,237,620	215,530	12,137,748
All other Expenditure ... ..	5,332,629	3,943,630	2,082,971	1,560,935	1,450,592	366,098	14,736,855
Total Expenditure ... ..	13,807,538	9,194,157	5,314,737	4,181,472	3,734,448	1,016,963	37,249,315
“ “ per head ... ..	£ s. d. 8 8 0	£ s. d. 7 1 3	£ s. d. 8 17 5	£ s. d. 10 3 11	£ s. d. 13 9 9	£ s. d. 5 4 11	£ s. d. 8 8 4

## EXPENDITURE, 1911-12.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Public Debt ...	3,889,023	2,312,107	1,724,304	1,379,676	1,101,560	462,597	10,869,267
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) ...	5,422,085	3,330,249	5,915,246	1,395,839	1,354,847	221,175	13,639,441
All other Expenditure ...	5,965,893	4,356,986	2,326,142	1,675,224	1,644,675	380,953	16,349,873
	a						
Total Expenditure ...	15,277,001	9,999,342	5,965,692	4,450,739	4,101,082	1,064,725	40,858,581
" " per head	£ s. d. 9 2 8	£ s. d. 7 6 9	£ s. d. 9 11 9	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 13 18 10	£ s. d. 5 10 1	£ s. d. 8 18 10

1912-13.

(TREASURERS' ESTIMATES.)

Interest ...	4,462,859	2,341,743	1,869,830	1,148,800	1,184,449	469,320	11,476,901
Railways and Tramways ...	5,870,950	3,384,239	5,037,037	1,400,000	1,439,381	223,483	14,355,090
All other ...	5,815,827	4,371,425	2,355,766	1,833,012	2,131,785	387,086	16,894,901
	(a)						
Total Expenditure ...	16,149,636	10,097,407	6,262,633	4,381,812	4,755,615	1,079,789	42,726,992

(a) Exclusive of transfers, etc. to Public Works Fund. (b) Railways only.

## No. 39.—LOANS EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR 1911-12.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Tramways ...	3,448,126	1,703,453	2,854,560	789,143	1,316,800	120,179	10,232,261
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage ...	1,344,235	259,281	2,465	229,788	124,833	...	1,960,602
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	413,998	...	...	154,235	185,631	211,052	1,000,330
Roads and Bridges ...	...	...	...	...	35,414	...	1,017,449
Land Purchased for Settlement.	...	889,000	...	128,449	...	...	...
Public Buildings, including State schools ...	142,640	...	40,591	23,989	130,846	24,935	363,001
All other purposes ...	142,104	122,415	426,632	430,446	550,546	79,391	1,751,534
Total ...	5,491,103	2,974,149	3,324,248	1,756,050	2,344,070	435,557	16,325,177
Loans Expenditure per head	£ s. d. 3 5 8	£ s. d. 2 3 8	£ s. d. 5 6 10	£ s. d. 4 4 0	£ s. d. 7 19 5	£ s. d. 2 5 0	£ s. d. 3 11 5

## AGGREGATE LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1912.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Railways and Tramways ...	62,011	43,280	30,154	14,826	13,321	4,554	168,146
Telegraphs and Telephones...	(a) 1,762	...	996	992	332	142	4,224
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage ...	15,853	10,637	365	6,338	3,564	...	36,757
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	11,788	611	2,446	2,328	2,877	3,840	28,581
Roads and Bridges ...	1,786	176	924	1,465	340	...	...
Defence ...	1,458	149	363	292	...	128	2,390
Public Buildings, including State schools ...	4,510	1,912	1,514	1,154	722	974	10,786
All other purposes ...	1,314	5,985	7,412	5,108	3,184	1,621	24,624
Total ...	100,482	62,750	(b) 44,174	32,503	24,340	11,259	275,508

(a) Including Post Offices.

(b) The Loan Fund of Queensland has been augmented by transfers from Revenue amounting to £1,550,942.



**NO. 40.—TOTAL PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.**

Year ended June 30.	N. S. W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	67,361,246	50,071,275	38,416,514	26,448,805	12,709,430	8,511,005	203,518,275
1902 ...	71,592,485	50,933,957	40,418,177	27,272,545	14,942,310	9,095,735	214,255,209
1903 ...	77,692,987	51,447,900	41,031,247	27,843,370	15,627,298	9,228,963	222,871,765
1904 ...	80,033,581	51,819,962	41,773,297	28,593,645	16,090,288	9,436,839	227,747,612
1905 ...	82,321,898	51,763,767	41,764,467	28,773,695	16,642,773	9,471,971	230,738,671
1906 ...	85,641,734	53,079,800	41,764,467	30,082,635	18,058,553	9,800,631	238,427,820
1907 ...	85,607,832	53,104,989	41,764,467	30,526,718	19,222,638	9,923,083	240,149,727
1908 ...	87,635,826	53,305,487	42,264,467	29,985,858	20,493,618	10,150,233	243,835,489
1909 ...	90,307,419	54,667,197	44,276,067	30,436,183	21,951,753	10,134,914	251,773,533
1910 ...	92,525,095	55,576,725	44,276,067	31,387,870	23,287,453	10,570,453	257,623,663
1911 ...	95,523,926	57,983,764	44,613,197	34,224,653*	23,703,953	11,077,790	267,127,283
1912 ...	100,052,635	60,737,216	47,068,186	31,680,124†	26,283,523	11,302,411	277,124,095
Increase since 1901.	32,691,389	10,665,941	8,651,672	5,231,319	13,574,093	2,791,406	73,605,820

**PUBLIC DEBT AS ON 30TH JUNE, 1912.**

Particulars.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Floated in London ...	67,525,305	37,392,128	39,409,347	18,749,288	21,107,453	8,007,250	192,190,771
Floated in Australia ...	32,527,330	23,345,088	7,658,839	12,930,836	5,176,070	3,295,161	84,933,324
Total Gross Debt	100,052,635	60,737,216	47,068,186	31,680,124†	26,283,523	11,302,411	277,124,095
Sinking Funds	653,981	1,131,531	15,000	561,550	2,918,733	420,972	5,701,767
Total Net Debt	99,398,654	59,605,685	47,053,186	31,118,574	23,364,790	10,881,439	271,422,328
Total Net Debt per head	£ s. d. 57 4 3	£ s. d. 44 0 2	£ s. d. 74 4 6	£ s. d. 73 19 0	£ s. d. 77 5 7	£ s. d. 57 5 4	£ s. d. 58 10 3

\* Includes Northern Territory Debt, £3,657,385, and Port Augusta to Oodnadatta Railway Debt, £2,240,011, taken over by the Commonwealth.

† Including £2,240,011 on account Port Augusta and Oodnadatta Railway.

**NO. 41.—RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE AGGREGATE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH at 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.**

30th June.	Amount of Debt bearing interest at								Amount not bearing Interest.	Total Public Debt all States.
	6%	5%	4½%	4%	3½%	3½%	3½%	3%		
	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
1901 ...	804	1,224	5,079	93,670	...	65,727	275	36,733	6	203,518
1902 ...	549	799	5,077	91,610	...	70,698	300	45,214	8	214,255
1903 ...	471	368	5,075	93,786	1,500	71,972	279	49,413	7	222,871
1904 ...	434	343	69	98,649	1,825	76,671	256	49,492	9	227,748
1905 ...	384	243	67	103,945	1,825	74,795	289	49,181	10	230,739
1906 ...	346	243	64	102,578	2,045	84,049	200	48,891	12	238,428
1907 ...	309	243	61	94,972	2,514	93,522	175	48,292	62	240,150
1908 ...	298	243	58	87,392	3,132	104,601	150	47,948	13	243,835
1909 ...	270	243	56	80,403	5,218	117,970	125	47,473	15	251,774
1910 ...	209	243	53	76,983	10,897	121,988	75	47,162	14	257,624
1911 ...	191	193	49	71,433	21,588	126,678	75	46,910	10	267,127
1912 ...	156	143	46	70,205	26,251	133,631	50	46,637	5	277,124
Increase since 1901...	—648	—1,081	—5,033	—23,465	26,251	67,904	—225	9,904	—1	73,606

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

**No. 42.—LOANS RAISED IN LONDON BY THE SEVERAL STATES DURING THE  
FOUR YEARS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1912.**

Date of Flotation.	Face Value of Loan.	Rate of Interest Payable	Fixed Price Per Cent.	Flotation Expenses.		Accrued Interest.		Net Proceeds (exclud- ing Accrued Interest.)	
				Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.

**NEW SOUTH WALES.**

	£	%	%	£	%	£	%	£	%
8/1/1909*	750,000	2½ dis.	...	1,313	.175	...	...	728,062	97.050
19/2/1909*	500,000	2½ „	...	875	.175	...	...	486,625	97.324
23/2/1909	1,500,000	3½	97½	36,427	2.428	11,115	.741	1,414,958	94.331
27/5/1909	3,000,000	3½	98½	71,648	2.388	26,600	.887	2,856,752	95.225
17/2/1910	2,750,000	3½	97	66,193	2.407	21,405	.778	2,579,902	93.815
16/5/1912*	2,000,000	3½ dis.	...	3,508	.175	...	...	1,926,492	96.325

**VICTORIA.**

11/5/1909	1,500,000	3½	98	36,205	2.414	12,032	.802	1,421,763	94.784
Various 1910-11	538,352	3½	Par	14,135	2.626	...	...	524,217	97.374

**QUEENSLAND.**

March 1909	2,000,000	3½	97	48,055	2.403	25,206	1.260	1,866,739	93.337
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**SOUTH AUSTRALIA.**

1/7/1908	22,900	3½	99¼	†	...	†	...	†	...
1/1/1909	2,000,000	3½	97½						
1/1/1909	2,200	3½	99¼						
1/1/1909	5,400	3½	Par						
1/12/1909	500,000	3½	*						

**WESTERN AUSTRALIA.**

24/5/1909	1,445,000	3½	96½	34,647	2.398	13,960	.966	1,345,818	93.136
2/6/1910	1,342,000	3½	96½	33,093	2.466	14,021	1.045	1,247,916	92.989
14/2/1912	1,000,000	3½	99	25,768	2.577	5,392	.539	958,840	95.884

**TASMANIA.**

13/7/1908	200,000	3½	98½	4,782	2.391	568	.284	191,650	95.825
12/10/1909	300,000	3½	98½	7,240	2.413	...	...	288,260	96.087

Total	...	21,355,852	...	...	383,889 §	2.039 §	130,476 §	.693 §	17,837,994 §	94.750
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\* Short dated Treasury Bills.

† Not available

§ These figures relate to flotations amounting to £18,825,352, particulars relating to South Australian loans not being available.

**No. 43.—PUBLIC DEBT PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	49.467	41.622	76.484	73.298	67.400	49.568	53.726
1902 ...	51.539	42.224	79.083	75.923	72.644	52.305	55.719
1903 ...	54.955	42.720	79.740	77.605	70.960	51.311	57.271
1904 ...	55.614	43.133	79.935	79.274	68.363	51.802	57.785
1905 ...	55.390	42.966	78.882	79.147	67.197	51.660	57.698
1906 ...	56.933	43.779	77.731	82.003	70.770	53.535	58.739
1907 ...	55.487	43.315	76.799	82.321	75.236	54.164	58.258
1908 ...	55.794	43.066	76.010	78.550	79.343	54.532	58.185
1909 ...	56.559	43.405	77.381	77.776	83.304	53.555	58.930
1910 ...	56.619	43.464	74.365	78.697	85.878	55.691	58.988
1911 ...	57.780	43.693	72.282	82.735	82.355	58.693	59.524
1912 ...	57.589	44.850	74.240	75.270	86.920	59.480	59.740
Increase since 1901	8.122	3.228	—2.244	1.972	19.520	9.912	6.014

NOTE. (—) signifies decrease.

**No. 44.—ACCRUED PUBLIC DEBT SINKING FUNDS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	386,383	208,284	...	32,879	429,227	169,546	1,226,319
1902 ...	655,796	389,782	...	35,480	486,737	206,257	1,774,052
1903 ...	775,208	313,295	...	117,338	655,069	180,257	2,041,167
1904 ...	894,621	320,957	...	114,476	864,752	200,385	2,395,191
1905 ...	439,034	315,554	...	133,149	1,073,844	214,171	2,175,752
1906 ...	566,484	938,011	...	251,349	1,320,603	236,297	3,312,744
1907 ...	482,737	832,988	...	531,466	1,600,044	261,431	3,708,666
1908 ...	223,001	629,490	...	1,050,812	1,904,433	304,633	4,112,369
1909 ...	405,648	727,021	...	426,318	2,233,385	357,419	4,149,788
1910 ...	331,308	851,085	...	650,100	2,569,707	374,806	4,777,006
1911 ...	504,921	1,017,866	...	616,956	2,888,035	414,601	5,442,379
1912 ...	653,981	1,131,531	15,000	561,550	2,918,733	420,972	5,701,767
Increase since 1901	267,598	923,247	15,000	528,671	2,489,506	251,426	4,475,448

**No. 45.—ANNUAL AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS  
OF THE SEVERAL STATES AS EXISTING ON THE 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	2,429,983	1,894,503	1,378,243	997,070	437,874	317,359	7,455,032
1902 ...	2,540,625	1,897,877	1,421,080	1,024,830	502,729	334,551	7,721,692
1903 ...	2,746,766	1,916,140	1,421,080	1,042,290	528,609	338,230	7,993,115
1904 ...	2,841,368	1,885,949	1,529,969	1,069,325	547,160	341,627	8,215,398
1905 ...	2,937,150	1,883,500	1,529,382	1,081,025	570,241	348,258	8,349,556
1906 ...	3,052,857	1,921,187	1,529,382	1,130,361	619,752	359,515	8,613,054
1907 ...	3,042,432	1,901,902	1,546,883	1,138,160	660,450	364,472	8,654,299
1908 ...	3,097,176	1,899,417	1,546,880	1,112,321	704,860	371,992	8,732,646
1909 ...	3,175,380	1,948,094	1,634,786	1,114,944	756,599	370,067	8,999,870
1910 ...	3,250,129	1,980,100	1,634,786	1,147,359	803,301	386,234	9,201,909
1911 ...	3,363,584	2,054,363	1,646,586	1,251,744	810,101	407,311	9,533,689
1912 ...	3,531,528	2,151,559	1,731,141	1,152,161	910,110	412,536	9,889,035
Increase since 1901	1,101,545	257,056	352,898	155,091	472,236	95,177	2,434,003

**No. 46.—AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS  
OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1901 ...	3.608	3.749	3.735	3.770	3.445	3.729	3.682
1902 ...	3.549	3.726	3.709	3.754	3.364	3.678	3.639
1903 ...	3.536	3.725	3.709	3.743	3.383	3.665	3.631
1904 ...	3.551	3.639	3.706	3.740	3.401	3.666	3.617
1905 ...	3.568	3.639	3.706	3.757	3.426	3.677	3.627
1906 ...	3.565	3.619	3.706	3.758	3.432	3.668	3.620
1907 ...	3.554	3.581	3.704	3.735	3.436	3.673	3.605
1908 ...	3.534	3.563	3.704	3.710	3.439	3.665	3.589
1909 ...	3.517	3.564	3.692	3.663	3.447	3.651	3.575
1910 ...	3.513	3.563	3.692	3.655	3.450	3.654	3.572
1911 ...	3.522	3.543	3.691	3.657	3.418	3.677	3.569
1912 ...	3.529	3.543	3.675	3.637	3.463	3.650	3.567
Decrease since 1901	.079	.206	.060	.133	+ .018	.079	.115

Note.— + signifies increase



**No. 47.—CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS (Formerly Banks of Issue).****LIABILITIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1913.**

Quarter ended 30th June.	Notes in Circulation	Bills in Circulation.	Balances due to Other Banks.	Deposits.			Total. Liabilities.
				Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Total.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	3,399,462	525,958	376,972	37,457,960	54,029,188	91,487,148	95,789,540
1908 ...	3,536,227	707,903	796,447	46,015,448	67,678,940	113,694,388	118,794,965
1909 ...	3,510,629	720,853	555,806	46,812,632	70,945,623	117,758,255	122,545,543
1910 ...	3,748,482	821,758	570,115	55,233,862	74,657,274	129,891,136	135,031,491
1911 ...	3,718,458	928,663	741,188	62,226,897	81,220,013	143,446,910	148,835,219
1912 ...	536,984	1,002,062	872,946	65,408,841	84,397,756	149,806,597	152,218,589
1913 (h) ...	368,975	894,095	2,492,229	62,012,773	87,814,795	149,827,568	153,582,867

**ASSETS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1913.**

Quarter ended 30th June.	Coin.	Bullion.	Australian Notes.	Land and Other Property.	Notes and Bills of Other Banks.	Balances due from Other Banks.	All Other Debts due to the Banks.	Total Assets.
	(a)	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	18,581,224	1,199,304		6,145,742	695,676	1,215,701	93,710,166	121,547,813
1908 ...	23,578,293	1,353,267		4,938,212	889,377	1,131,612	101,647,044b	133,537,805
1909 ...	24,943,910	1,353,933		4,852,471	932,354	1,153,611	98,481,421c	131,717,700
1910 ...	28,826,729	1,322,899		4,919,991	973,161	1,343,669	101,371,817d	138,758,266
1911 ...	32,330,705	1,140,065	5,137,478	4,937,437	1,279,714	1,698,097	113,041,947e	159,565,443
1912 ...	27,581,368	1,104,644	5,434,819	4,956,593	1,168,958	1,761,701	123,763,173f	165,771,256
1913 (h)	30,133,187	1,118,879	4,853,709	4,983,382	1,333,780	3,211,812	118,919,665g	164,554,914

a Including gold and silver bullion in Tasmanian banks prior to 1908. b Including £3,454,715 Government and municipal securities. c Including £3,085,058 Government and municipal securities. d Including £3,530,890 Government and municipal securities. e Including £4,187,717 Government and municipal securities. f Including £4,514,964 Government and municipal securities. g Includes £5,438,217 Government and municipal securities. h Includes statistics for the Commonwealth Bank.

**No. 48.—SAVINGS BANKS.**

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	Total.
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**NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS.**

1900-1	282,643	393,026	81,025	126,032	39,318	42,509	964,553
1907-8	421,928	511,581	100,324	*174,289	†72,178	55,620	1,335,920
1908-9	436,029	532,425	106,627	*187,482	†77,748	58,145	1,398,456
1909-10	460,251	560,515	114,720	*201,275	†86,166	60,646	1,483,573
1910-11	498,658	595,424	127,219	*216,480	†99,017	63,314	1,600,112
1911-12	544,023	641,736	139,091	*232,971	†111,078	67,105	1,736,004
June 30 1913†	647,124	703,084	168,438	*252,131	†117,913	72,525	1,961,215

**AMOUNT ON DEPOSIT.**

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900-1	10,901,382	9,662,006	3,896,170	3,795,631	1,618,359	1,009,097	30,882,645
1907-8	17,530,157	13,428,676	4,921,881	5,820,344	2,885,463	1,560,951	46,147,472
1908-9	18,805,082	14,101,710	5,158,219	6,347,271	3,059,738	1,605,919	49,077,939
1909-10	20,150,574	15,417,888	5,622,986	6,791,320	3,481,764	1,652,966	53,117,498
1910-11	22,453,924	17,274,423	6,376,969	7,435,772	4,092,504	1,760,090	59,393,682
1911-12	25,361,338	19,662,465	7,342,811	8,248,396	4,408,320	1,933,448	66,956,778
June 30 1913†	29,568,282	22,232,197	8,463,504	8,506,090	4,560,896	2,131,881	75,462,850

\* Including depositors in Penny Savings Banks:—1908, 2011; 1909, 4607; 1910, 6881; 1911, 8436; 1912, 9983.  
† Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank. " 1908, 2645; 1909, 4590; 1910, 6781; 1911, 9578; 1912, 12,399

## AVERAGE PER DEPOSITOR.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1900-1	38 11 5	24 11 8	48 1 9	30 2 4	41 3 3	23 14 9	32 0 4
1907-8	41 10 11	26 5 0	49 1 2	33 7 11	39 19 6	28 1 4	34 10 10
1908-9	43 11 2	26 9 9	48 7 6	33 17 1	39 7 1	27 12 5	35 4 1
1909-10	43 15 8	27 10 1	49 0 4	33 14 10	40 8 2	27 5 1	35 16 1
1910-11	45 0 7	29 0 3	50 2 6	34 7 0	41 6 7	27 16 0	37 2 4
1911-12	46 12 4	30 12 9	52 15 10	35 8 1	39 13 9	28 16 3	38 11 4
June 30, 1913*	43 17 3	31 12 10	50 4 10	33 14 9	38 13 7	29 7 10	38 9 7

## AVERAGE PER INHABITANT.

	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1900-1	8 0 3	8 0 6	7 15 2	10 10 0	8 11 3	5 16 9	8 3 0
1907-8	11 4 6	10 17 10	9 0 4	15 8 5	11 6 9	8 4 8	11 1 9
1908-9	11 17 5	11 5 6	9 5 2	16 6 0	11 15 8	8 7 6	11 11 11
1909-10	12 9 8	12 1 6	9 14 7	17 2 8	13 2 1	8 11 2	12 5 8
1910-11	13 13 2	13 5 6	10 12 11	18 2 7	14 15 8	9 1 9	13 8 5
1911-12	14 11 7	14 10 5	11 11 8	19 8 11	14 11 7	10 3 6	14 8 4
June 30, 1913*	16 7 2	15 19 10	12 18 0	19 12 3	14 10 9	10 19 2	15 14 4

\* Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

## COMMONWEALTH SAVINGS BANK.

	31st March, 1913.		30th June, 1913.	
	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.
New South Wales	..	8,189	15,351	490,586
Victoria	..	13,751	17,602	666,275
Queensland	..	9,480	13,481	455,167
South Australia	..	1,959	3,544	129,931
Western Australia	..	1,987	4,114	112,359
Tasmania	..	28,166	29,107	820,442
Northern Territory	..	179	228	13,151
Papua	..	..	46	2,238
London	..	..	85	3,822
Total	..	63,711	83,558	2,693,971

## Section V.—Railways.

## No. 49.—PARTICULARS OF WORKING.

RAILWAYS (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE) OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1901-12.

NOTE.—The mileage of Government railways is shown by figures not in brackets; that of private lines is shown in brackets.

—	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
Commonwealth ...	2,846 ...	3,472 ... (271)	3,623 ... (265)	3,643 ... (266)	(b) 145 (—)	(b) 145 (—)
New South Wales ...	2,846 (80)	3,472 (271)	3,623 (265)	3,643 (266)	3,761 (266)	3,832 (266)
Victoria ...	3,237 (a)	3,396 (47)	3,410 (47)	3,491 (51)	3,523 (51)	3,622 (51)
Queensland ...	2,801 (146)	3,359 (336)	3,498 (367)	3,661 (544)	3,863 (522)	4,266 (367)
South Australia ...	1,881 (a)	2,025 (58)	2,034 (58)	2,058 (58)	1,935 (58)	1,939 (58)
Western Australia ...	1,355 (629)	1,943 (639)	2,044 (639)	2,145 (832)	2,376 (832)	2,598 (832)
Tasmania ...	458 (143)	463 (204)	463 (204)	469 (204)	470 (205)	496 (205)
Total ...	12,578 (a)	14,658 (1,555)	15,072 (1,580)	15,467 (1,955)	16,078 (1,934)	16,898 (1,779)
Private—						
For general traffic	(a)	916	943	936	1,099	944
„ private „	(a)	639	637	1,019	835	835
Grand total ...	—	16,213	16,652	17,432	18,012	18,677

(a) Not available. (b) Pine Creek to Palmerston line (Northern Territory); the Port Augusta to Oodnadatta line, though the property of the Commonwealth Government, is still worked by the Government of South Australia, and is included in the lines of that State.

## GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1912.

Government.	Gross Earnings.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.		Cost of Construction and Eq'm't.	Net Earnings per cent. to Capital.
			Amount.	Per Train Mile.		
	£	£	£	s. d.	£1,000	£
Commonwealth *	11,805	13,841	-2,036	-1 4	1,180	-0.17
New South Wales	6,491,473	4,169,591	2,321,882	2 6	53,516	4.34
Victoria ...	5,218,967	3,441,803	1,777,164	2 7	45,837	3.88
Queensland ...	3,032,858	1,917,266	1,115,592	2 2	28,208	3.95
South Australia ...	2,148,501	1,363,354	785,147	2 6	15,418	5.09
Western Australia	1,884,604	1,343,977	540,627	2 1	13,233	4.09
Tasmania ...	312,786	221,172	91,614	1 9	4,253	2.15
Total ...	19,100,994	12,471,004	6,629,990	2 5	161,645	4.10

-- Denotes loss.

## AVERAGE MILES WORKED.

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-12.
Commonwealth*	...	...	...	...	145	145
New South Wales	2,818	3,469	3,560	3,625	3,713	3,832
Victoria ...	3,228	3,396	3,397	3,441	3,505	3,622
Queensland ...	2,801	3,239	3,444	3,533	3,795	4,266
South Australia ...	1,882	2,006	2,027	2,039	1,915	1,939
Western Australia	1,355	1,830	1,971	2,102	2,286	2,598
Tasmania ...	460	470	470	474	478	496
Total ...	12,544	14,410	14,869	15,214	15,837	16,898

\* For year ended 31st December, 1911.

## PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.
TRAIN MILES RUN—THOUSANDS.						
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	30	30
New South Wales ...	10,764	14,251	15,074	15,468	17,007	18,521
Victoria ...	11,066	10,383	11,291	11,706	12,973	13,837
Queensland ...	5,815	6,558	7,391	8,157	9,367	10,327
South Australia ...	4,423	5,041	4,956	5,451	5,946	6,244
Western Australia ...	4,126	3,964	4,102	4,398	4,963	5,227
Tasmania ...	896	1,029	1,029	1,060	1,041	1,047
Total ...	37,090	41,226	43,843	46,240	51,327	55,233

## GROSS EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	12	12
New South Wales ...	3,574	4,944	5,028	5,486	6,042	6,491
Victoria ...	3,338	3,873	4,178	4,444	4,896	5,219
Queensland ...	1,317	1,951	2,103	2,338	2,731	3,033
South Australia ...	1,250	1,755	1,652	1,853	2,045	2,148
Western Australia ...	1,353	1,502	1,509	1,637	1,844	1,885
Tasmania ...	206	278	280	284	278	313
Total ...	11,038	14,303	14,750	16,042	17,848	19,101

## WORKING EXPENSES.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	13	14
New South Wales ...	2,043	2,715	2,953	3,276	3,691	4,170
Victoria ...	2,075	2,436	2,515	2,818	3,099	3,442
Queensland ...	1,058	1,054	1,227	1,414	1,563	1,917
South Australia ...	754	983	953	1,082	1,256	1,363
Western Australia ...	1,045	1,008	974	1,097	1,216	1,344
Tasmania ...	174	202	204	212	216	221
Total ...	7,149	8,398	8,826	9,899	11,054	12,471

## NET EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	—1	—2
New South Wales ...	1,531	2,229	2,076	2,209	2,351	2,321
Victoria ...	1,262	1,438	1,663	1,626	1,797	1,777
Queensland ...	259	897	876	924	1,167	1,116
South Australia ...	496	772	698	771	789	785
Western Australia ...	309	494	535	541	628	541
Tasmania ...	32	76	76	72	62	92
Total ...	3,889	5,906	5,924	6,143	6,793	6,630



## PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.
NET EARNINGS PER CENT. TO CAPITAL COST.						
Commonwealth ...	£ ...	£ ...	£ ...	£ ...	£ -0.13	£ -0.17
New South Wales ...	3.93	4.88	4.36	4.52	4.61	4.34
Victoria ...	3.14	3.43	3.91	3.77	4.07	3.88
Queensland ...	1.31	3.97	3.74	3.80	4.51	3.95
South Australia ...	3.58	5.28	4.70	5.12	5.40	5.09
Western Australia ...	4.35	4.60	4.85	4.75	5.22	4.09
Tasmania ...	0.85	1.91	1.90	1.79	1.53	2.15
Total ...	3.15	4.23	4.13	4.18	4.44	4.10

## GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

\* NINE MONTHS ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1912.

	N.S.W.	Vict.	Q'land.	S.A.*	W.A.	Tas.	Total.*
Miles open ...	3 807½	3,548	4,250	—	2,469	494½	—
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ...	£ 2,047,482	1,959,932	786,056	—	474,319	112,216	—
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...	£ 2,862,466	2,000,662	1,422,110	—	979,536	105,558	—
Miscellaneous ...	£ 865	73,278	30,389	—	76,492	8,389	—
Total Revenue ...	£ 4,910,813	4,033,872	2,238,555	—	1,430,347	226,163	—
Expenditure ...	£ 3,053,042	2,405,011	1,410,920	—	1,009,940	163,512	—
Train miles run ...	13,724,716	10,484,717	7,626,324	—	3,919,127	781,608	—
Earnings per train mile ...	7s. 2d.	7s. 8d.	5s. 10d.	—	7s. 4d.	5s. 9d.	—
Expenditure per train mile ...	4s. 5d.	4s. 7d.	3s. 8d.	—	5s. 2d.	4s. 2d.	—
Expenditure per cent. to Earnings ...	62.17	59.65	63.03	—	70.61	72.30	—
Passengers carried ...	No. 51,989,141	77,819,125	12,575,384	—	12,352,571	1,304,948	—
Coal and Coke carried ...	tons 4,606,050	305,232	487,386	—	284,023	129,752	—
Other Minerals carried ...	tons 463,855	1,319	412,684	—	175,835	—	—
Live Stock carried ...	tons 370,172	314,028	176,962	—	50,272	13,187	—
Other Goods carried ...	tons 2,592,579	3,464,477	2,067,457	—	1,629,616	195,672	—
Total Freight carried ...	tons 8,032,656	4,085,056	3,144,489	—	2,139,746	338,611	—

NINE MONTHS ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1913.

	3,933½	3,654	4,373	—	2,854	508½	—
Miles open ...	3,933½	3,654	4,373	—	2,854	508½	—
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ...	£ 2,329,333	2,108,046	862,494	—	497,034	124,649	—
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...	£ 2,835,527	1,807,548	1,554,668	—	946,799	111,567	—
Miscellaneous ...	£ 2,026	75,514	24,159	—	91,949	8,944	—
Total Revenue ...	£ 5,166,886	3,991,108	2,441,351	1,779,800	1,535,782	245,160	15,160,087
Expenditure ...	£ 3,388,497	2,572,640	1,607,773	1,114,000	1,138,637	160,830	9,982,377
Train miles run ...	15,289,626	10,768,149	8,562,381	5,007,150	4,173,920	756,041	44,557,267
Earnings per train mile ...	6s. 9d.	7s. 5d.	5s. 8d.	7s. 1d.	7s. 4d.	6s. 6d.	6s. 10d.
Expenditure per train mile ...	4s. 5d.	4s. 9d.	3s. 9d.	4s. 5d.	5s. 6d.	4s. 3d.	4s. 6d.
Expenditure per cent. to Earnings ...	65.58	64.46	65.86	62.59	74.14	65.60	65.85
Passengers carried ...	No. 59,495,666	63,701,811	14,304,661	—	13,584,440	1,270,048	—
Coal and Coke carried ...	tons 5,331,505	293,279	578,629	—	319,200	137,128	—
Other Minerals carried ...	tons 473,941	1,486	494,852	—	262,896	—	—
Live Stock carried ...	tons 409,494	318,602	243,833	—	50,624	12,688	—
Other Goods carried ...	tons 2,478,605	3,247,939	2,186,375	—	1,827,451	180,467	—
Total Freight carried ...	tons 8,693,545	3,861,206	3,503,682	—	2,460,171	330,283	—

\* Only partly available.

† Does not include pensions and gratuities.

## Section VI.—Defence.

## No. 50.—UNIVERSAL (MILITARY) TRAINING TO 31st JULY, 1913.

## JUNIOR CADETS.

Military District.	Total Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Unfit and Temporarily Unfit.	
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees	Number.	Per cent. of Examinees
1st Queensland ...	6,045	5,864	97.0	181	3.0
2nd New South Wales ...	15,786	15,359	97.3	427	2.7
3rd Victoria ...	14,556	14,392	98.9	164	1.1
4th South Australia ...	3,566	3,452	96.8	114	3.2
5th Western Australia ...	2,128	2,060	96.8	68	3.2
6th Tasmania ...	1,315	1,290	98.0	25	2.0
Commonwealth ...	43,396	42,417	97.7	979	2.3

## SENIOR CADETS.

Military District.	Registrations in Training Areas.				
	Quota 1896.	Quota 1897.	Quota 1898.	Quota, 1899.	Total.
1st Queensland ...	6,303	6,436	5,435	4,891	23,065
2nd New South Wales ...	13,537	13,931	11,473	10,802	49,743
3rd Victoria ...	11,978	12,017	10,520	9,857	44,372
4th South Australia ...	3,792	3,657	3,095	3,102	13,646
5th Western Australia ...	1,856	1,876	1,914	1,935	7,581
6th Tasmania ...	1,642	1,730	1,407	1,350	6,129
Commonwealth ...	39,108	39,647	33,844	31,937	144,536

## SENIOR CADETS—continued.

Military District.	Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Areas.	Number Remain- ing to be Examined or Exempt.	Total Number Liable for Training.	Total Number Actually in Training.
		Number.	Per cent. of Ex- aminees.				
1st Queensland	13,719	12,155	88.6	10,728	182	12,155	11,865
2nd N. S. Wales	35,829	33,019	92.2	16,419	305	33,019	31,905
3rd Victoria ...	31,491	28,643	91.0	15,379	350	28,643	28,020
4th S. Australia	9,947	9,061	91.1	4,449	136	9,061	8,872
5th W. Australia	5,180	4,686	90.5	2,748	147	4,686	4,579
6th Tasmania ...	3,458	3,110	90.0	2,887	132	3,110	2,496
Commonwealth	99,624	90,674	91.0	52,610	1,252	90,674	87,737

## REGISTRATIONS, &amp;C. (a), FOR TRAINING IN CITIZEN FORCES, 1894 QUOTA (b).

Military District.	Total Registrations.	Number Medically Examined	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Areas.	Number Remaining to be Examined or Exempt	Number actually in Training.
			Number.	Per cent. of Ex'minees			
1st Queensland	5,578	2,676	2,131	79.6	3,338	109	2,124
2nd N. S. Wales	12,529	7,747	6,515	84.0	5,603	411	6,454
3rd Victoria ...	10,914	6,578	5,425	82.5	5,198	291	5,323
4th S. Australia	3,556	2,059	1,779	86.4	1,604	173	1,738
5th W. Australia	1,606	831	725	87.2	784	97	725
6th Tasmania ...	1,416	714	593	83.0	763	60	564
Commonwealth	35,599	20,605	17,168	83.3	17,290	1,141	16,928

(a) To 31st December, 1912. (b) 1894 quota liable for training in the Citizen Forces on and from 1st July, 1912.

## REGISTRATIONS, &amp;C., FOR TRAINING IN CITIZEN FORCES, 1895 QUOTA (a).

1st Queensland	6,401	2,961	2,031	68.6	3,890	206	2,259
2nd N. S. Wales	13,515	7,909	5,858	74.1	6,379	854	6,239
3rd Victoria ...	11,647	6,903	4,707	68.2	5,817	481	5,270
4th S. Australia	3,840	2,389	1,828	76.5	1,726	161	1,872
5th W. Australia	1,721	871	637	73.1	859	153	613
6th Tasmania ...	1,586	736	534	72.5	867	123	596
Commonwealth	38,710	21,769	15,595	71.6	19,538(b)	1,978	16,849

(a) 1895 quota liable for training in Citizen Forces on and from 1st July, 1913.

(b) Includes 46 conditionally fit.

## Section VII.—Labour and Industrial Statistics.

## No. 51.—TRADE UNIONS.—Number of Unions and Membership in Industrial Groups in Each State, 1912.

Industrial Groups.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'd.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
NUMBER OF UNIONS.							
I. Wood, Furniture, etc. ..	4	4	6	4	4	2	24
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc. ..	16	20	9	12	10	4	71
III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, etc. ..	20	18	7	8	12	5	70
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc. ..	9	11	3	5	3	2	33
V. Books, Printing, etc. ..	7	10	3	2	6	2	30
VI. Other Manufacturing ..	26	21	6	12	10	5	80
VII. Building ..	14	14	8	7	10	7	60
VIII. Mining, Quarries, etc. ..	16	3	1	2	4	2	28
IX. Railway and Tramway Services ..	7	3	4	3	5	3	25
X. Other Land Transport ..	6	5	3	2	2	1	19
XI. Shipping, etc. ..	12	5	5	7	4	8	41
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc. ..	3	6	1	1	2	1	14
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc. ..	8	6	2	3	6	2	27
XIV. Miscellaneous ..	29	25	9	10	19	7	99
Total .. ..	177	151	67	78	97	51	621
NUMBER OF MEMBERS.							
I. Wood, Furniture, etc. ..	6,238	4,462	1,635	1,421	3,773	*	17,529†
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc. ..	12,912	9,169	1,944	3,862	1,841	225	29,953
III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, etc. ..	11,273	8,771	4,286	2,214	1,268	320	28,132
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc. ..	5,936	7,728	1,245	1,005	468	*	16,382†
V. Books, Printing, etc. ..	3,355	3,166	484	*	406	*	7,420†
VI. Other Manufacturing ..	12,619	7,756	578	1,699	2,026	160	24,838
VII. Building ..	10,719	8,185	2,174	2,236	1,893	402	25,609
VIII. Mines, Quarries, etc. ..	21,731	5,791	*	*	6,670	*	34,192†
IX. Railway and Tramway Services ..	31,626	12,728	2,931	2,865	4,725	1,130	56,005
X. Other Land Transport ..	4,708	5,220	1,878	*	*	*	12,806†
XI. Shipping, etc. ..	17,540	6,026	5,039	4,136	1,530	729	35,000
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc. ..	21,624	15,621	*	*	*	*	50,726†
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc. ..	6,008	4,869	374	1,733	1,249	*	14,233†
XIV. Miscellaneous ..	26,337	17,065	13,262	7,338	5,559	430	69,991
Total .. ..	192,626	116,557	44,768	37,336	33,282	8,655	433,224

\* Not available for publication separately; included in State and Commonwealth Totals.

† Incomplete, see footnote \*.

## No. 52.—UNEMPLOYMENT.—Number of Unions and Members Reporting, and Number and Percentage Unemployed, 1906 to 1913.

Particulars.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913. 1st Qtr.	1913. 2nd Qtr.
Number of Unions Reporting.									
Unions ..	47	51	68	84	109	160	464	451	458
Members	11,299	13,179	18,685	21,122	32,995	67,961	224,023	237,216	243,523
Unemployed.									
Number	753	757	1,117	1,223	1,857	3,171	12,441	15,234	17,854
Percentage	6.7	5.7	6.0	5.8	5.6	4.7	5.5	6.4	7.3



**No. 53.—CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGES.**—Number of Changes, Persons Affected and Aggregate Amount of Increase per week in each State, April to June, 1913.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Commonwealth.	
							2nd. Quarter.	1st. Quarter.
No. of Changes* ..	35	19	10	5	9	3	81	49
No. of Persons Affected	25,735	6,828	2,792	1,190	2,262	2,410	41,217	33,504
Total Amount of Increase per Week £	5,680	1,354	565	535	226	391	8,751	8,394
Average Increase per Head per Week	4s. 5d.	4s. 0d.	4s. 1d.	9s. 0d.	2s. 0d.	3s. 3d.	4s. 3d.	5s. 0d.

\* Industrial Agreements filed under the Commonwealth Arbitration and Conciliation Act, if operative in more than one State, are counted as a separate change in each State affected.

**No. 54.—INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES.**—Number and Magnitude of Disputes in each State and Territory during April to June, 1913.

State.	No. of New Disputes	No. of establishments involved in New Disputes	No. of Workpeople Involved in New Disputes.			No. of Working Days Lost.			Total Estimated Loss in Wages *
			Directly.	Indirectly.	Total.	New Disputes.	Old Disputes.	Total.	
New South Wales .. ..	35	42	5,398	7,809	13,207	82,221	133,100	215,321	£ 104,585
Victoria .. ..	5	7	1,967	10	1,977	11,553	..	11,553	4,639
Queensland .. ..	2	3	1,310	..	1,310	29,660	5,600	35,260	19,750
South Australia .. ..	2	2	18	..	18	206	..	206	91
Western Australia .. ..	2	2	140	..	140	440	..	440	259
Tasmania .. ..	2	2	8	..	8	22	..	22	9
Northern Territory .. ..	1	4	131	39	170	2,500	..	2,500	1,675
C'wealth	2nd Quarter ..	49	62	8,972	7,858	16,830	126,602	138,700	265,302
	1st Quarter ..	39	376	11,783	1,451	13,234	98,601	26,920	125,521
									55,887

\* Total loss during the quarter through all disputes, both new and old.

**No. 55.—WAGES OF MALE ADULT WORKERS.**—Variations in Wage Index-Numbers in different States, 1891 to 1912. (Wages in 1911 = 1,000.)

Particulars.	No. of Occupations included.	1891.	1896.	1901.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
New South Wales ..	158	858	819	855	883	907	910	939	965	1,000	1,055
Victoria ..	150	801	768	808	819	870	884	900	938	1,000	1,054
Queensland ..	87	910	874	903	911	916	927	948	962	1,000	1,013
South Australia ..	134	801	803	809	821	847	857	893	939	1,000	1,035
Western Australia ..	69	887	908	913	914	914	921	927	969	1,000	1,034
Tasmania ..	54	939	854	899	937	906	906	915	966	1,000	1,168
Commonwealth* ..	652	848	816	848	866	893	900	923	955	1,000	1,051

\* Weighted Average; see NOTE to following table.

**No. 56.—WAGES OF MALE ADULT WORKERS.—Variations in Wage Index-Numbers in different Industries in the Commonwealth, 1891 to 1912.**  
(Wages in 1911 = 1,000.)

Particulars	No. of Occupations included.	1891.	1896.	1901.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
I. Wood, Furniture, etc. ...	27	909	835	906	910	932	934	938	975	1,000	1,017
II. Engineering, Metal Works etc. ...	101	875	873	888	900	913	930	935	946	1,000	1,038
III. Food, Drink, etc. ...	34	751	747	878	895	910	913	922	936	1,000	1,047
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc.	13	730	725	722	857	872	884	953	995	1,000	1,009
V. Books, Printing, etc. ...	25	907	850	866	872	879	888	931	959	1,000	1,034
VI. Other Manufacturing ...	102	892	861	895	894	893	903	911	935	1,000	1,023
VII. Building ...	67	813	764	866	883	911	919	932	959	1,000	1,027
VIII. Mining, Quarries, etc. ...	71	949	880	893	915	935	934	938	978	1,000	1,018
IX. Railway Services, etc. ...	68	892	894	918	920	923	927	956	965	1,000	1,046
X. Other Land Transport ...	9	848	772	874	874	893	919	919	977	1,000	1,091
XI. Shipping, etc. ...	74	856	773	862	894	904	904	938	984	1,000	1,082
XII. Agriculture, etc. ...	8	810	779	747	800	870	877	938	951	1,000	1,125
XIII. Domestic. Hotels, etc. ...	17	723	671	674	683	686	706	819	838	1,000	1,008
XIV. Miscellaneous ...	36	832	812	817	830	875	883	908	957	1,000	1,093
<b>All Groups*</b> ...	652	<b>848</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>1,051</b>

\* Weighted average.

NOTE.—The figures in the above table are comparable horizontally, but are not directly comparable vertically. This is evident from the fact that the average wage in each industry group (and for all groups) in 1911 is made equal to 1000.

**No. 57.—PURCHASING POWER OF MONEY.—Amounts necessary on the Average in each Year from 1901 to 1913 to purchase in each Capital Town what would have cost on the average £1 in 1911 in the Australian Capitals regarded as a whole.**

Year.	Sydney.	Melb'rne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide	Perth.	Hobart.	Weighted Average of 6 Capital Towns
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1901 ...	17 10	17 5	15 5	17 3	20 6	17 5	17 7
1902 ...	19 7	18 1	16 0	17 3	21 7	17 10	18 7
1903 ...	19 2	17 7	15 9	16 9	21 8	17 11	18 2
1904 ...	17 5	17 1	14 8	16 3	20 10	17 1	17 2
1905 ...	18 9	17 7	15 5	17 6	20 11	17 9	18 0
1906 ...	18 8	17 7	15 7	17 10	20 5	18 0	18 0
1907 ...	18 6	17 6	15 11	17 11	19 9	17 9	17 11
1908 ...	19 9	18 6	17 1	19 1	20 0	18 5	19 0
1909 ...	19 9	18 1	17 0	19 10	19 9	19 0	19 0
1910 ...	19 11	18 10	17 6	20 2	20 6	19 0	19 5
1911 ...	20 7	19 0	18 4	21 2	22 6	19 1	20 0*
1912 ...	22 11	21 1	19 7	23 2	23 1	20 10	22 0
1912 { 1st Quarter	21 4	19 9	19 6	22 6	22 4	19 7	20 9
1912 { 2nd "	22 5	20 10	19 6	23 2	23 8	20 2	21 9
1912 { 3rd "	24 1	22 1	19 8	23 8	23 6	21 5	22 11
1912 { 4th "	23 10	21 8	19 8	23 3	22 10	22 2	22 7
1913 { 1st "	23 5	21 0	19 1	22 8	22 6	21 1	22 0
1913 { 2nd "	23 10	21 2	19 7	22 11	22 11	21 3	22 4

\* Basis of Table

No. 58.—COST OF LIVING, APRIL TO JUNE, 1913. Index-Numbers shewing Cost in each of Thirty different Towns including the Average Rent for All Houses) compared with Weighted Average Cost for All Towns.

TOWNS.	I. Groceries and Food.	II. Rent.	III. Groceries Food & Rent.	TOWNS.	I. Groceries and Food.	II. Rent.	III. Groceries Food & Rent.
<b>New South Wales—</b>				<b>South Australia—</b>			
Sydney ..	1,026	1,192	1,091	Adelaide ..	1,015	1,101	1,049
Newcastle ..	1,016	761	916	Kadina, Moonta	1,029	568	848
Broken Hill ..	1,223	739	1,034	Walleroo ..			
Goulburn ..	1,054	980	1,025	Port Pirie ..	1,048	741	923
Bathurst ..	960	743	875	Mt. Gambier ..	919	649	813
				Petersburg ..	991	859	939
Weighted Average	1,033	1,128	1,070	Weighted Average	1,014	1,037	1,023
<b>Victoria—</b>				<b>Western Australia—</b>			
Melbourne ..	922	1,043	969	Perth and			
Ballarat ..	929	607	803	Fremantle ..	1,151	888	1,048
Bendigo ..	968	645	842	Kalgoorlie and	1,436	742	1,164
Geelong ..	950	824	901	Boulder			
Warrnambool	945	745	867	Midland Junc't'n and Guildford	1,182	783	1,026
				Bunbury ..	1,214	664	998
Weighted Average	927	973	945	Geraldton ..	1,246	1,039	1,165
<b>Queensland—</b>				Weighted Average	1,215	851	1,073
Brisbane ..	939	826	895	<b>Tasmania—</b>			
Toowoomba ..	928	733	851	Hobart ..	1,052	853	974
Rockhampton	951	730	865	Launceston ..	966	792	898
Charters Towers	1,091	570	887	Zeehan ..	1,140	443	867
Warwick ..	989	722	884	Beaconsfield ..	1,068	254	749
				Queenstown ..	1,179	534	927
Weighted Average	953	783	887	Weighted Average	1,038	770	933
				<b>Weighted Average for all Towns</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>1,000</b>

## Miscellaneous.

## No. 59.—RESULTS OF REFERENDA (31st MAY, 1913) ON PROPOSED ALTERATIONS OF THE CONSTITUTION.

STATE.	TRADE AND COMMERCE.			CORPORATIONS.		
	Number of Votes.		Ballot Papers Rejected.	Number of Votes.		Ballot Papers Rejected.
	In Favour.	Against.		In Favour.	Against.	
New South Wales .. ..	317,848	359,418	39,333	317,668	361,255	37,676
Victoria .. ..	297,290	307,975	21,268	298,479	308,915	19,139
Queensland .. ..	146,187	122,813	11,304	146,936	123,632	9,736
South Australia .. ..	96,085	91,144	8,017	96,309	91,273	7,664
Western Australia .. ..	66,349	59,181	6,286	66,595	59,445	5,776
Tasmania .. ..	34,660	42,084	3,528	34,724	42,304	3,244
COMMONWEALTH .. ..	958,419	982,615	89,736	960,711	986,824	83,235

STATE.	INDUSTRIAL MATTERS.			RAILWAY DISPUTES.		
	Number of Votes.		Ballot Papers Rejected.	Number of Votes.		Ballot Papers Rejected.
	In Favour.	Against.		In Favour.	Against.	
New South Wales .. ..	318,622	361,044	36,933	316,928	361,743	37,928
Victoria .. ..	297,892	309,804	18,837	296,255	310,921	19,357
Queensland .. ..	147,171	123,554	9,579	146,521	123,859	9,924
South Australia .. ..	96,626	91,361	7,259	96,072	91,262	7,912
Western Australia .. ..	66,451	59,612	5,753	65,957	59,965	5,894
Tasmania .. ..	34,839	42,236	3,197	34,625	42,296	3,351
COMMONWEALTH .. ..	961,601	987,611	81,558	956,358	990,046	84,366

STATE.	TRUSTS.			NATIONALIZATION OF MONOPOLIES.		
	Number of Votes.		Ballot Papers Rejected.	Number of Votes.		Ballot Papers Rejected.
	In Favour.	Against.		In Favour.	Against.	
New South Wales .. ..	319,150	358,155	39,294	301,192	341,724	73,683
Victoria .. ..	301,729	305,268	19,536	287,379	298,326	40,828
Queensland .. ..	147,871	122,088	10,345	139,019	117,609	23,676
South Australia .. ..	96,400	90,185	8,661	91,411	86,915	16,920
Western Australia .. ..	67,342	58,312	6,162	64,988	57,184	9,644
Tasmania .. ..	34,839	41,935	3,498	33,176	40,189	6,907
TOTAL .. ..	967,331	975,943	87,496	917,165	941,947	171,658



# No. 60—NUMBER OF ELECTORS ON ROLLS FOR EACH STATE ON POLLING DAY.

THE SENATE ELECTION, 31ST MAY, 1913.

STATE.	No. of Names on Roll.			No. of Ballot-papers Issued to Electors.			Percentage of No. of Electors to whom Ballot-papers were Issued—to No. of Names Enrolled.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total
N.S. Wales	554,028	482,159	1,036,187	405,152	312,703	717,855	73.13	64.85	69.28
Victoria ..	407,852	422,539	830,391	326,856	300,005	626,861	80.14	71.00	75.49
Queensland	206,727	156,355	363,082	163,380	117,145	280,525	79.03	74.92	77.26
S. Australia	124,222	119,804	244,026	103,739	91,724	195,463	83.51	76.56	80.10
W. Australia	106,264	73,520	179,784	80,011	52,138	132,149	75.29	70.92	73.50
Tasmania ..	54,856	51,890	106,746	43,539	36,859	80,398	79.37	71.03	75.32
Total of C'wealth	1,453,949	1,306,267	2,760,216	1,122,677	910,574	2,033,251	77.22	69.71	73.66

No. 61.—STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH, 1861-1912.

Heading.	Years.						
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1912. \$
Population { Males	669,373	928,918	1,247,059	1,736,617	2,004,536	2,377,920	2,466,968
Population { Females	498,776	771,970	1,059,677	1,504,368	1,820,077	2,190,787	2,266,391
Population { Total	1,168,149	1,700,888	2,306,736	3,240,985	3,824,613	4,568,707	4,733,359
Births ... No.	48,908	63,625	80,004	110,187	102,945	122,193	133,088
Births ... Rate	42.28	38.00	35.26	34.47	27.16	27.21	28.65
Deaths ... No.	20,061	22,175	33,327	47,430	46,330	47,869	52,177
Deaths ... Rate	17.34	13.24	14.69	14.84	12.22	10.66	11.23
Marriages ... No.	10,000	11,623	17,244	23,862	27,753	39,482	42,147
Marriages ... Rate	8.64	6.94	7.60	7.47	7.32	8.79	9.07
Agriculture—							
Wheat ... Area, acs.	704,431	1,279,778	3,002,064	3,335,528	5,115,965	7,427,834	7,339,101
Wheat ... Yld., bshl	10,236,549	11,917,741	21,443,862	25,675,265	38,561,619	71,636,347	91,969,547
Wheat ... Av. "	14.53	9.31	7.14	7.70	7.54	9.64	12.53
Oats ... Area, acs.	129,738	225,492	194,816	246,129	461,430	616,857	874,449
Oats ... Yld., bshl	3,090,982	4,251,630	4,795,897	5,726,256	9,789,854	9,561,771	16,112,818
Oats ... Av. "	23.82	18.85	24.62	23.27	21.22	15.50	18.43
Barley ... Area, acs.	27,093	48,164	75,864	68,068	74,511	116,466	179,455
Barley ... Yld., bshl	507,879	726,158	1,353,380	1,178,560	1,519,819	2,056,836	3,881,206
Barley ... Av. "	18.75	15.08	17.84	17.31	20.40	17.68	21.46
Maize ... Area, acs.	61,178	142,078	165,777	284,428	294,849	340,065	315,673
Maize ... Yld., bshl	1,799,862	4,576,635	5,726,266	9,261,922	7,034,786	9,039,855	8,104,528
Maize ... Av. "	29.18	32.21	34.54	32.56	26.58	26.58	25.67
Hay ... Area, acs.	222,003	303,274	768,388	942,166	1,688,402	2,518,288	3,216,276
Hay ... Yld., tons	298,184	375,871	767,194	1,067,255	2,024,608	2,868,032	3,936,658
Hay ... Av. "	1.34	1.24	1.00	1.13	1.20	1.14	1.22
Potatoes* ... Area, acs.	47,338	67,911	76,265	112,684	109,685	130,463	128,895
Potatoes* ... Yld., tons	147,610	212,896	243,216	380,477	322,524	301,489	414,373
Potatoes* ... Av. "	3.12	3.13	3.19	3.37	2.94	2.31	3.22
Sugar ... Area, acs.	...	11,576	19,708	45,444	86,950	144,282	155,956
Cane ... Yld., tons	...	176,632	349,627	737,573	1,367,802	1,682,250	1,135,141
Cane ... Av. "	...	15.25	17.74	16.23	15.73	16.65	...
Vineyards ... Area, acs.	7,010	16,253	14,570	48,882	63,677	60,602	62,215
Vineyards ... Wine, gal	495,000	2,104,000	1,488,000	3,535,000	5,816,087	4,975,147	...
Total value all agricultural production ... £	...	8,941,000	15,519,000	16,480,000	23,835,000	38,773,678	...
Pastoral, dairying, etc.							
Live Stock { Sheep, No.	20,980,123	40,072,955	65,092,719	106,421,068	72,040,211	93,003,521	83,655,302
Live Stock { Cattle, "	3,846,554	4,277,228	8,010,991	11,112,112	8,491,428	11,828,954	11,658,328
Live Stock { Horses, "	431,695	701,530	1,088,029	1,584,737	1,620,420	2,279,027	2,399,123
Live Stock { Pigs, "	319,147	586,017	703,188	845,888	931,309	1,110,721	844,313
Wool prod., lb. greasy	...	179,000,000	332,759,000	631,587,000	543,131,661	768,572,533	734,000,000
Butter product'n, lbs.	...	...	...	47,433,564	101,671,066	211,573,745	187,259,569
Cheese ... "	...	...	...	19,146,929	11,575,692	15,886,712	16,147,105
Bacon and ham ... "	...	...	...	...	34,020,629	53,264,652	54,370,752
Total estimated value of pastoral and dairying production ... £	...	20,736,000	29,538,000	39,256,000	36,890,000	69,832,000	...
Mineral production—							
Gold... .. £	9,950,000	7,239,106	5,194,390	5,281,861	14,005,732	10,551,624	9,879,928
Silver and lead ... £	5,702	29,488	31,139	3,717,825	2,367,687	3,021,284	4,217,093
Copper ... .. £	458,768	824,111	673,786	362,745	2,238,590	2,564,278	3,304,171
Tin ... .. £	11,937	18,597	1,145,603	560,750	432,576	1,200,973	1,343,573
Zinc... .. £	...	...	...	2,632	4,057	1,415,169	...
Coal... .. £	228,935	325,747	636,746	1,908,028	2,602,770	3,929,673	4,418,025
Total value all mineral production ... £	10,657,533	8,484,728	7,813,523	12,093,837	22,043,104	23,480,211	25,849,184
Forestry production—							
Quantity of local timber sawn or hewn sup. ft.	†	†	†	†	452,131,252	501,645,786	...
Manufactories—†							
No. of factories ...	...	...	...	...	...	14,455	...
Hands employed No.	...	...	...	...	...	311,772	...
Wages paid ... £	...	...	...	...	...	27,531,876	...
Total value of output £	...	...	...	...	...	133,186,560	...
Value added in process of manufac. £	...	...	...	...	...	54,144,984	...

## STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH—(continued).

Heading.	Years.						
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1912. \$
Shipping—							
Oversea vessels { No. 2,466 2,748 3,284 3,778 4,028 4,174 4,061 ent. & cleared { ton. 1,149,476 1,312,642 2,549,364 4,726,307 6,541,991 9,984,801 10,310,779							
Commerce—							
Imports oversea £ 17,651,000 17,017,000 29,067,000 37,711,000 42,434,000 66,967,488 78,158,600 " per head £ 15/5/2 10/3/3 12/16/2 11/16/0 11/3/11 14/18/3 16/16/7							
Exports oversea £ 17,413,000 21,725,000 27,528,000 36,043,000 49,696,000 79,482,258 79,096,090 " per head £ 15/1/1 12/19/6 12/2/8 11/5/6 13/2/2 17/14/1 17/0/7							
Total oversea trade £ 35,064,000 38,742,000 56,595,000 73,754,000 92,130,000 146,449,746 157,254,690 " per head £ 30/6/3 23/2/9 24/18/10 23/1/6 24/6/1 32/12/4 33/17/2							
Customs and excise duties ... £ ... 4,809,326 7,440,869 8,656,530 13,515,005 15,591,324 " per head, £ ... 2/6/7 2/5/8 2/5/8 3/0/2 3/7/2							
Principal Oversea Exports—							
Wool { lbs. (greasy) 60,367,492 176,635,820 328,369,169 619,259,753 518,018,134 720,364,903 683,570,121 bushels £ 5,005,799 9,459,629 13,173,026 19,940,029 15,237,454 26,071,193 26,325,378							
Wheat { £ 87,249 799,924 5,364,653 9,794,791 20,260,058 55,147,840 32,604,247 £ 24,041 193,732 1,189,762 1,938,864 2,774,643 9,641,608 6,403,237							
Flour { tons £ 7,602 12,988 49,549 33,363 96,814 175,891 168,094 £ 113,172 170,415 519,635 328,423 589,604 1,391,529 1,456,668							
Butter { lbs. £ 664,160 1,812,688 1,298,758 4,239,494 34,607,397 101,722,136 66,679,120 £ 21,692 45,813 39,383 206,868 1,451,168 4,637,362 3,342,320							
Skins and hides... £ 180,292 100,123 316,878 873,695 1,250,938 3,227,236 4,289,041							
Tallow ... £ 148,201 914,278 644,149 571,069 677,745 1,936,599 1,548,134							
Meats ... £ 37,575 566,780 362,965 460,894 2,611,244 4,307,273 4,567,808							
Timber (undressed) £ 32,367 42,586 118,117 38,448 731,301 1,023,980 857,209							
Gold ... £ 9,957,056 7,184,833 6,445,365 5,703,532 14,315,741 12,045,766 12,377,137							
Silver and lead ... £ 4,237 37,891 57,954 1,932,278 2,250,253 3,224,720 3,759,741							
Copper ... £ 381,718 598,538 676,515 417,687 1,619,145 2,349,443 3,174,538							
Coal... £ 63,061 134,355 361,081 645,972 986,957 900,622 1,147,013							
Railways—							
Lgth. of line open, mls 205 970 3,832 9,541 12,577 16,079 16,898							
Capital cost ... £ 6,654,516 19,269,786 42,741,350 99,764,030 123,587,000 152,896,000 161,645,000							
Gross revenue ... £ 318,823 1,102,650 3,910,122 8,654,085 11,038,000 17,848,000 19,101,000							
Working expenses £ 234,040 608,332 2,141,735 5,630,182 7,149,000 11,054,000 12,471,000							
Per cent. of work'g exp- senses on earnings% 73.41 55.17 54.77 65.06 64.76 61.94 65.29							
Postal—							
Letters and postcards dealt with ... No. 12,844,000 24,382,000 67,640,000 157,297,000 220,853,000 453,885,000 ...							
" " per head " 11.13 14.54 29.61 49.07 58.26 101.1 ...							
Newspapers dealt with ... No. 9,603,000 13,336,000 38,063,000 85,280,000 102,727,000 139,604,000 ...							
" " per head " 8.32 7.96 16.66 26.61 27.10 31.1 ...							
Cheque-paying Banks—							
Note circulation £ 2,970,357 2,456,487 3,978,711 4,417,269 3,406,175 876,428 425,418							
Coin & bullion held £ 4,662,415 6,168,869 9,108,243 16,712,923 19,737,572 30,024,225 27,033,792							
Advances ... £ 18,261,129 26,039,573 57,732,824 129,741,583 89,167,499 116,769,133 120,042,107							
Deposits ... £ 13,817,435 21,856,959 53,849,455 98,345,338 90,965,530 147,103,081 148,573,650							
Savings Banks—							
Number of depositors 27,877 100,713 250,070 614,741 964,553 1,600,112 1,833,349							
Total deposits ... £ 1,320,739 3,193,285 7,854,480 15,536,592 30,882,645 59,393,682 70,547,932							
Aver. per depositor £ 47/7/7 31/14/2 31/8/2 25/5/6 32/0/4 37/2/4 38/9/7							
" " head of population ... £ 0/18/8 1/18/9 3/10/5 4/18/7 8/4/0 13/8/5 14/8/1							
State Schools—							
Number of schools 1,864 2,502 4,494 6,231 7,012 8,060 ...							
Teachers ... No. 2,471 4,641 9,028 12,564 14,500 16,971 ...							
Enrolment ... 106,049 236,710 432,320 561,153 638,478 638,850 ...							
Aver. attendance .. 73,446 137,767 255,143 350,773 450,246 463,799 ...							

\* Partly estimated 1861, 1871, and 1881. † Owing to variation in classification and lack of information effective comparison is impossible. ‡ Information not available. § Information so far as at present available. || Small amount of bank note circulation is due to issue of Australian notes. ¶ Productive cane only. \*\* Australian produce, except gold, which includes re-exports.